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ABSTRACT

This document, the 40th in a series, presents public school statistical data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The data consist of estimates for the 1981-82 school year and revisions of the data for the 1980-81 school year. The statistics presented are regression-based estimates of over 30 educational statistics that have been verified or revised by state departments of education. The data analyzed for both years include the number of elementary and secondary schools; school-age population and enrollment; average daily membership and average daily attendance in public schools; the number of high school graduates; the number of instructional staff members in public schools, by type of position; average annual salaries of total instructional staff and of classroom teachers; revenue and nonrevenue receipts; and public school expenditures. National totals for all the data are presented in one table; a second table summarizes the essential school finance data, broken down by states; and eleven other tables present the total information gathered in the survey in detail. The text accompanying the tables discusses the significant aspects of the findings, and comparisons of the findings with data from past years permit analyses of important trends. (Author/PGD)

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Estimates of School Statistics 1981-82

As Provided by the State Departments of Education

EA 014 735

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FOREWORD

Estimates of School Statistics 1981-82, the 40th in a series, presents public school statistical data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. This Research Memo is prepared with the assistance of the state departments of education and state education associations, to whom NEA Research is greatly indebted.

These data are utilized for research, negotiations, and a variety of informational purposes by NEA's state and local affiliates, legislators, government officials, and others. The publication provides users with timely projections of public school statistics prior to the final reports of state and national data by the National Center for Educational Statistics.

The estimates are for the current school year (1981-82) and revisions of the last year (1980-81), reflecting informed projections based upon data submitted by the state education officials as of November, 1981. The figures are subject to revision after the close of the school year as the school systems' accounts are closed and audited.

NEA Research submits regression-based estimates of over 30 educational statistics to each state's department of education for verification and/or revision. Only if an education department does not respond are original NEA projections published. (These instances are noted on page 25.) Due to the nature of regression analysis, selected variables in the noted non-reporting states may not reflect the realities of current economic and political developments.

NEA Research thanks the state education agencies and state education associations for their generous cooperation. This project was directed by Susan B. Carmon and Peter Veillette. Special acknowledgement is made to Susan Falsey for her technical support in the project's computer operations.

Frank Masters, Director
Margaret J. Jones, Associate Director
NEA Research

January 1982

Significant Developments in Public School Statistics

- For the fourth year in a row, the major source of revenue for public elementary and secondary schools is the state government. The states are providing 48.9 percent of school revenue in 1981-82, compared to 40.2 percent in 1971-72.

- The local government share of public school funding had been declining steadily since 1971-72, (51.8%) but is expected to increase from 42.7 percent in 1980-81 to 43.0 percent in 1981-82.

- For 1981-82, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues continues to decline—down from 8.5 percent in 1980-81 to an estimated 8.1 percent in 1981-82. This is the lowest level of federal funding since 1974-75, when the federal share was also estimated at 8.1 percent.

- The average classroom teacher salary for 1981-82 is expected to increase by 7.8 percent over the 1980-81 level (from $17,602 to $18,976). However, since the consumer price index is projected to rise 9.5 percent over the same period, teachers' real purchasing power has, in fact, declined, and can be expected to decline even further as the United States continues to experience high levels of inflation.

- For 1981-82, fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools is estimated at 40,154,295—a decrease of 2.0 percent from the 1980-81 estimate of 40,986,488.

- The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to decline by 14,091, or 0.6 percent from 1980-81 to 1981-82. Other instructional staff increased by 2.5 percent, while principals and supervisors declined by 2.3 percent.

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HIGHLIGHTS—1980-81 AND 1981-82 ESTIMATES FOR 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

	School year		Change	
	1980-81	1981-82	Amount	Percent
1	2	3	4	5
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS				
Total school districts	15,981	15,933	-48	-0.3
Operating school districts	15,709	15,661	-48	-0.3
Nonoperating school districts	272	272	0	0
PUPIL ENROLLMENT				
Fall—Total	40,986,488	40,154,295	-832,193	-2.0
Elementary	24,155,955	23,736,625	-419,330	-1.7
Secondary	16,830,533	16,417,670	-412,863	-2.5
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	40,192,780	39,469,005	-723,775	-1.8
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	37,777,141	36,921,140	-856,001	-2.3
NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	2,766,497	2,739,968	-26,529	-1.0
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	2,506,925	2,493,891	-13,034	-0.5
CLASSROOM TEACHERS				
Total	2,200,107	2,186,016	-14,091	-0.6
Elementary school	1,197,391	1,189,939	-7,452	-0.6
Secondary school	1,002,716	996,077	-6,639	-0.7
Men teachers	713,195	709,333	-3,862	-0.5
Women teachers	1,486,912	1,476,683	-10,229	-0.7
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES				
Instructional staff	$ 18,409	$ 19,894	$ 1,485	8.1
All classroom teachers	17,602	18,976	1,374	7.8
Elementary school teachers	17,202	18,543	1,341	7.8
Secondary school teachers	18,079	19,494	1,415	7.8
RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)				
Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts	106,773,955	114,310,878	7,536,923	7.1
Revenue receipts by source				
Total	102,777,148	110,065,305	7,288,157	7.1
Federal	8,721,718	8,886,815	165,097	1.9
State	50,182,887	53,832,691	3,649,804	7.3
Local, intermediate, and other	43,872,543	47,345,799	3,473,256	7.9
Nonrevenue receipts	3,996,807	4,245,573	248,766	6.2
EXPENDITURES (IN THOUSANDS)				
Total expenditures	102,201,335	109,262,276	7,060,941	6.9
Current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools	92,009,463	98,605,897	6,596,434	7.2
Current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.) when operated by local school districts	1,706 645	1,770,405	63,760	3.7
Capital outlay	6,529,612	6,834,264	304,652	4.7
Interest on school debt	1,955,615	2,051,710	96,095	4.9
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL				
In average daily membership	2,289	2,498	209	9.1
In average daily attendance	2,436	2,671	235	9.6

SELECTED SUMMARY OF ESTIMATES DATA FOR 1981-82

State	Revenue receipts				Total current expenditures			Average salaries	
	Total (in thousands)	State and local (in thousands)	Percent state is of state and local	Percent local is of total	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Total expenditures (in thousands)	Instructional staff	Classroom teachers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
U.S. and D.C.	$110,065,305	101,178,490	53.2	43.0	$98,605,897	$2,671	$109,262,276	$19,894	$18,976
Alabama	1,081,000	921,000	77.1	19.5	1,005,000	1,432	1,110,000	15,800	15,494
Alaska	562,100	539,000	83.5	15.8	488,100	6,015	561,500	33,200	31,924
Arizona	1,420,861	1,259,140	50.8	43.6	1,278,517	2,684	1,388,327	18,660	18,014
Arkansas	822,000	707,613	64.1	30.9	706,920	1,711	808,174	14,403	13,984
California	9,478,000	8,836,000	79.7	18.9	8,877,000	2,337	9,500,000	22,650	22,378
Colorado	1,654,389	1,541,965	43.2	52.9	1,375,100	2,691	1,517,905	23,252	19,628
Connecticut	1,599,401	1,502,740	36.2	59.9	1,579,091	3,280	1,641,058	19,020	18,317
Delaware	336,712	301,212	76.0	21.4	295,663	3,455	320,763	20,066	19,241
Dist. of Col.	298,800	253,800	0.0	84.9	289,550	3,538	303,500	25,099	24,265
Florida	4,280,000	3,930,000	56.0	40.4	3,564,645	2,560	3,911,445	17,769	16,907
Georgia	2,325,577	2,072,244	61.9	34.0	1,975,224	2,001	2,115,622	17,180	16,363
Hawaii	481,000	431,000	97.2	2.5	434,532	2,904	479,832	24,278	23,261
Idaho	410,000	375,000	60.0	36.6	367,820	1,915	425,567	16,600	16,388
Illinois	5,791,500	5,291,900	42.4	52.6	4,965,500	2,958	5,403,700	21,863	21,013
Indiana	2,332,939	2,191,816	64.5	33.4	2,168,417	2,358	2,387,361	19,740	18,966
Iowa	1,411,901	1,327,026	44.6	52.0	1,409,501	2,825	1,525,407	18,524	17,989
Kansas	1,247,576	1,167,876	46.7	49.9	1,056,345	2,888	1,217,360	17,335	16,546
Kentucky	1,350,000	1,190,000	79.0	18.5	1,241,800	2,049	1,356,800	18,200	17,200
Louisiana	1,650,000	1,470,000	63.3	32.7	1,500,000	2,128	1,627,000	17,500	17,264
Maine	514,312	463,269	54.5	41.0	479,796	2,359	519,494	15,500	14,873
Maryland	2,307,305	2,151,229	43.6	52.6	2,095,755	3,200	2,267,440	21,060	20,865
Massachusetts	3,483,407	3,212,810	41.7	53.8	3,012,274	3,645	3,534,921	27,946	19,875
Michigan	5,410,700	4,973,980	40.6	54.6	5,480,795	3,282	5,932,029	22,202	22,351
Minnesota	2,620,600	2,483,700	61.5	36.5	2,271,600	3,304	2,580,300	20,815	19,903
Mississippi	932,622	704,410	70.1	22.6	864,235	1,965	964,552	14,500	14,141
Missouri	2,021,136	1,846,136	42.0	53.0	1,749,017	2,392	1,888,017	17,114	16,499
Montana	457,031	419,000	53.5	42.7	377,905	2,761	425,395	18,298	17,625
Nebraska	740,941	684,320	18.1	75.7	666,362	2,601	734,226	16,352	15,536
Nevada	325,960	299,918	60.3	36.6	311,096	2,246	395,454	22,000	18,248
New Hampshire	420,620	404,120	7.2	89.2	365,800	2,225	400,000	15,000	14,701
New Jersey	4,572,190	4,409,560	40.9	57.0	4,255,580	3,837	4,460,500	20,671	19,706
New Mexico	747,500	657,700	86.5	11.9	674,300	2,645	832,905	20,080	18,905
New York	10,072,000	9,694,000	41.8	56.0	9,266,500	3,741	10,084,500	22,900	22,826
North Carolina	2,377,888	2,053,014	74.1	22.4	2,358,602	2,256	2,605,293	16,764	16,428
North Dakota	268,685	248,046	49.1	47.0	230,994	2,180	266,612	15,549	14,779
Ohio	4,812,200	4,418,900	45.4	50.2	4,386,100	2,496	4,591,000	18,890	18,116
Oklahoma	1,505,180	1,331,920	67.4	28.8	1,313,518	2,432	1,485,955	17,260	16,781
Oregon	1,518,000	1,381,688	37.2	57.2	1,400,000	3,381	1,572,741	20,195	20,037
Pennsylvania	5,900,000	5,450,000	48.6	47.5	4,824,000	2,865	5,345,800	19,850	19,307
Rhode Island	430,107	407,331	38.1	58.6	427,905	3,329	440,732	21,723	21,494
South Carolina	1,286,600	1,111,600	66.1	29.3	1,093,000	1,916	1,286,600	16,610	15,637
South Dakota	287,000	253,000	30.8	61.0	235,565	1,968	261,225	15,275	14,457
Tennessee	1,687,307	1,414,698	56.2	36.7	1,572,549	1,997	1,776,655	16,473	16,175
Texas	7,620,000	6,874,850	56.3	39.4	5,800,000	2,176	7,156,000	17,900	17,485
Utah	740,211	695,334	58.0	39.4	649,290	1,968	888,809	19,563	17,876
Vermont	230,297	214,409	29.5	65.6	189,072	2,111	204,796	14,342	13,567
Virginia	2,497,410	2,303,569	44.0	51.6	2,315,565	2,525	2,554,476	17,830	17,090
Washington	2,106,520	1,928,030	82.3	16.2	2,121,218	3,037	2,600,802	23,392	22,332
West Virginia	896,814	808,463	69.5	27.5	795,973	2,274	899,993	17,782	17,209
Wisconsin	2,441,231	2,290,084	40.1	56.2	2,202,765	2,951	2,419,686	19,750	19,346
Wyoming	299,775	280,070	31.1	64.3	240,041	2,570	284,047	21,773	21,151

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education (headed by a chief state school officer) that exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. Some operate specialized schools for vocational education, special education, and the like. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

Because of the variety of state legislative provisions for the administration and operation of public schools, marked diversity is found in school organization throughout the United States. In 32 states, responsibility for public schools rests solely with school districts which are independent governmental units. In another two states—California and Ohio—all school systems that provide education through grade 12 are independent governments. However, each of these states has an institution of higher education operated by a city or county government. A "mixed" situation is found in 11 states, with the public schools that provide elementary and secondary education operated in some areas by independent school districts and elsewhere by some other type of government. In the District of Columbia and in five states (Alaska, Hawaii, Maryland, North Carolina, and Virginia) there are no independent school districts, and all public schools are administered by systems that are agencies of county or city governments, or of the state.[1]

A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children, or may pay other school districts for these services. These basic local units range from one-school rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands.

The recorded number of basic administrative units has steadily declined from 127,531 in 1931-32 to 15,933 in 1981-82. This continuous decline primarily reflects school district consolidation and reorganization. Despite this trend, four states (California, Illinois, Nebraska, and Texas) still have over 1,000 districts.

The trend over the past 10 years in the declining total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown below:

---

[1]U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1977 Census of Governments, Governmental Organization*. Volume 1, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, July 1978. p. 4.

School year	Basic administrative units
1971-72	17,272
1972-73	16,987
1973-74	16,790
1974-75	16,624
1975-76	16,472
1976-77	16,284
1977-78	16,198
1978-79	16,092
1979-80	16,044
1980-81	15,981
1981-82	15,933

Of the 15,933 basic administrative units estimated for 1981-82, 15,661 (98.2 percent) are operating school districts; 272 do not operate any school facility but transfer their pupils to other districts on a tuition basis. (See Table 1.) The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in fall 1981 indicates the variation in sizes of school districts.

Region	Operating school districts		Estimated fall 1981 enrollment	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
New England	1,243	7.9	2,120,005	5.3
Mideast	1,870	11.9	6,728,583	16.8
Southeast	1,728	11.0	9,661,232	24.1
Great Lakes	2,939	18.8	7,481,852	18.6
Plains	3,208	20.5	2,962,730	7.4
Southwest	2,024	12.9	4,270,839	10.6
Rocky Mountains	929	5.9	1,355,750	3.4
Far West†	1,720	11.0	5,573,304	13.9
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	15,661	100.0	40,154,295	100.0

†Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

PUPILS

School-age population (5 to 17 years), enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state school-age population and fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1980-81 and 1981-82. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on average daily membership, average daily attendance, and the number of high school graduates are shown in Table 3 for 1980-81 and in Table 4 for 1981-82.

Population 5-17 Years of Age

The population group aged 5 to 17 years is the one that is most significant for predicting the elementary- and secondary-school enrollments. According to the Decennial Census reports and U.S. Bureau of the Census projections, the resident school-age population of the United States will have decreased from 52,526,152 in 1970, to a projected 45,960,000 in 1980, a decrease of 12.5 percent. The total population of the United States, excluding the Armed Forces overseas, will have increased from 203,235,298 to 226,504,825 over the same period, an increase of 11.4 percent. The school-age population was 25.8 percent of the total population in 1970 and will have decreased to 20.3 percent of the total population in 1980.[2]

NEA estimates that the 5-17 age group was 52,288,269 in 1971-72, having decreased 13.4 percent to an estimated 46,126,122 by fall of 1981. The decline in the national birth rate has resulted in a continuous drop in school-age population since 1972. The 10-year trend in school-age population compared to fall enrollment is given in the next section.

Fall Enrollment in Public Schools

NEA estimates for resident school-age population (5-17 years) and estimated fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below:

Year	Total resident school-age population	Total fall enrollment	Percent enrollment is of school-age population
1971-72	52,288,269	45,887,695	87.8
1972-73	51,819,000	45,960,875	88.7
1973-74	51,469,494	45,371,873	88.2
1974-75	50,866,835	45,134,935	88.7
1975-76	50,378,500	44,848,663	89.0
1976-77	50,006,017	44,387,283	88.8
1977-78	49,169,138	43,692,361	88.9
1978-79	48,159,629	42,644,869	88.5
1979-80	47,335,000	41,693,842	88.0
1980-81	47,171,689	40,986,488	86.9
1981-82	46,126,122	40,154,295	87.1

[2]U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *Current Population Reports.* Series P-25, No. 704. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, July 1977, and News Release, 1981.

Average Daily Membership

Pupils are members of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

In *State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II*, the U.S. Department of Education (USDE) recommends ADM as the best measure of pupil load and for computing per pupil expenditures. However, this unit of measure is not uniformly used throughout the country.

Column 2 of Tables 3 and 4 gives the estimated ADM for 1980-81 and for 1981-82 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1980-81 the estimated ADM total was 40,192,780; in 1981-82, 39,469,005, which represents a decrease of 1.8 percent.

The 10-year trend in ADM shows a decrease of 13.2 percent since 1971-72. The estimated ADM since 1971-72 is shown below:

School year	Average daily membership	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72	45,488,426	...	...
1972-73	45,134,236	- 0.7	-0.7
1973-74	44,911,989	- 1.2	-0.4
1974-75	44,442,070	- 2.2	-0.9
1975-76	43,975,419	- 3.2	-1.0
1976-77	43,610,204	- 4.0	-0.7
1977-78	42,950,482	- 5.5	-1.4
1978-79	41,979,945	- 7.6	-2.2
1979-80	41,085,607	- 9.6	-2.0
1980-81	40,192,780	-11.5	-2.1
1981-82	39,469,005	-13.2	-1.8

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1971-72 to 1981-82, ADA decreased 5,491,529, or 12.8 percent. The figures below show the trend in ADA:

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72	42,412,669	...	...
1972-73	42,220,708	- 0.4	-0.4
1973-74	41,854,076	- 1.2	-0.8
1974-75	41,476,008	- 2.1	-0.8
1975-76	41,526,306	- 2.0	0.1
1976-77	40,864,515	- 3.6	-1.5
1977-78	40,202,684	- 5.1	-1.5
1978-79	39,288,377	- 7.3	-2.2
1979-80	38,435,755	- 9.3	-2.1
1980-81	37,777,141	-10.8	-1.6
1981-82	36,921,140	-12.8	-2.2

ADA was 92.2 percent of the fall enrollment in 1980-81 and is estimated to drop to 91.9 percent in 1981-82 (Tables 3 and 4, column 5).

Column 6 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that ADA was 94.0 percent of ADM in 1980-81 and 93.5 percent in 1981-82 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High School Graduates

An estimated 2,739,968 high school pupils will graduate in 1981-82. This is a decrease of 1.0 percent over the estimated number of graduates in 1980-81 and only 0.1 percent higher than in 1971-72. The figures below show the 10-year trend:

School year	Number of high school graduates	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72	2,737,126	...	...
1972-73	2,740,749	0.1	0.1
1973-74	2,783,522	1.7	1.6
1974-75	2,839,564	3.7	2.0
1975-76	2,863,208	4.6	0.8
1976-77	3,297,752	20.5	15.2
1977-78	2,861,438	4.5	-13.1
1978-79	2,838,743	3.7	- 0.7
1979-80	2,798,876	2.3	- 1.3
1980-81	2,766,497	1.1	- 1.1
1981-82	2,739,968	0.1	- 0.9

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff is comprised of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. In these estimates the series on the total instructional staff is firmer than the series on the staff components because of the differences among states in the classifications of positions within the instructional staff and shifts in these classifications over the years.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1981-82 is estimated at 2,493,891. This is a decrease of 0.4 percent over the revised estimate of 2,506,925 staff members in 1980-81. NEA Research estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

Instructional staff	1980-81	1981-82
Elementary school classroom teachers ..	1,197,391	1,189,939
Secondary school classroom teachers ..	1,002,716	996,077
Total classroom teachers	2,200,107	2,186,016
Other instructional staff	167,481	171,730
Principals and supervisors	139,337	136,145
Total staff	2,506,925	2,493,891

Since 1971-72 the instructional staff has increased 9.1 percent. The 10-year trend in the total instructional staff is shown below:

School year	Instructional staff	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72 ...	2,332,432	...	...
1972-73 ...	2,369,692	1.6	1.6
1973-74 ...	2,406,057	3.2	1.5
1974-75 ...	2,453,190	5.2	2.0
1975-76 ...	2,469,599	5.9	0.7
1976-77 ...	2,469,026	5.9	*a*
1977-78 ...	2,478,172	6.2	0.4
1978-79 ...	2,505,954	7.4	1.1
1979-80 ...	2,509,463	7.6	0.1
1980-81 ...	2,506,925	7.5	*a*
1981-82 ...	2,493,891	6.9	-0.4

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Classroom Teachers

The recent 10-year trend in the number of elementary and secondary school classroom teachers is shown below:

School year	Elementary school classroom teachers	Secondary school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1971-72.....	1,123,879	962,322	2,086,201
1972-73.....	1,142,938	965,908	2,108,846
1973-74.....	1,152,181	986,103	2,138,284
1974-75.....	1,169,300	1,001,323	2,170,623
1975-76.....	1,170,036	1,021,414	2,191,450
1976-77.....	1,175,532	1,010,769	2,186,301
1977-78.....	1,174,829	1,020,896	2,195,725
1978-79.....	1,189,194	1,015,328	2,204,522
1979-80.....	1,200,837	1,002,730	2,203,567
1980-81.....	1,197,391	1,002,716	2,200,107
1981-82.....	1,189,939	996,077	2,186,016

The elementary school classroom teachers totaled 1,189,939 in 1981-82, a loss of 0.5 percent over the revised estimate of 1,197,391 for 1980-81. The elementary school classroom teaching staff has increased 5.9 percent since 1971-72.

By 1981-82 the secondary school classroom teachers numbered an estimated 996,077, a loss of 0.7 percent over the revised estimate of 1,002,716 for 1980-81. Over the years since 1971-72 the number of secondary school teachers has increased 3.5 percent.

For 1981-82 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 2,186,016, a loss of 14,091 teachers over the revised estimate of 2,200,107 for 1980-81. Since 1971-72 the total classroom teaching staff has increased 4.8 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1971-72 and the yearly changes.

	Percent change over 1971-72			Percent change over previous year		
School year	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1971-72	...	...	...	...	...	...
1972-73	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.4	1.1
1973-74	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.1	1.4
1974-75	4.0	4.1	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
1975-76	4.1	6.1	5.0	0.1	2.0	1.0
1976-77	4.6	5.0	4.8	0.5	-0.9	-0.1
1977-78	4.5	6.1	5.2	[a]	1.0	0.4
1978-79	5.8	5.5	5.7	1.2	-0.4	0.4
1979-80	6.8	4.2	5.6	1.0	-1.1	[a]
1980-81	6.5	4.2	5.5	-0.2	[a]	-0.1
1981-82	5.9	3.5	4.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5

[a] Less than 0.1 percent change.

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1981-82 is $19,894 (Table 7). The revised estimate for 1980-81 is $18,409 (Table 7). The gain of $1,485 represents an increase of 8.1 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff—classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The 10-year salary trend is shown below:

School year	Average annual salary	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72 . . .	$10,213	. . .	. . .
1972-73 . . .	10,633	9.6	4.1
1973-74 . . .	11,254	10.2	5.8
1974-75 . . .	12,167	19.1	8.1
1975-76 . . .	13,120	28.5	7.8
1976-77 . . .	13,840	35.5	5.5
1977-78 . . .	14,709	44.0	6.3
1978-79 . . .	15,772	54.4	7.2
1979-80 . .	16,780	64.3	6.4
1980-81 . . .	18,409	80.3	9.7
1981-82 . . .	19,894	94.8	8.1

The average annual salary of the instructional staff has steadily increased from 1971-72 to 1981-82 at an annual rate of 6.9 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1981-82 is estimated at $19,894, an increase of $9,681, or 94.8 percent, over the average salary of $10,213 in 1971-72.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1980-81 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $17,602, or 95.6 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary school teachers in 1980-81 was $17,204; of secondary school teachers, $18,082.

For 1981-82 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $18,976, or 95.4 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff, and a gain of 7.8 percent over 1980-81. The estimated average salary of elementary school teachers is $18,543; of secondary school teachers, $19,494.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1971-72 to 1981-82 are shown in the figures given below for elementary and secondary school teachers and all classroom teachers.

School year	Average annual salaries, 1971-72 to 1981-82		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1971-72	9,424	10,031	9,705
1972-73	9,893	10,057	10,176
1973-74	10,507	11,077	10,778
1974-75	11,334	12,000	11,690
1975-76	12,282	12,947	12,591
1976-77	12,988	13,776	13,355
1977-78	13,864	14,610	14,213
1978-79	14,692	15,455	15,043
1979-80	15,576	16,433	15,966
1980-81	17,204	18,082	17,602
1981-82	18,543	19,494	18,976

The percentage increase in salaries over 1971-72 and over the previous year is shown below:

School year	Percent increase over 1971-72			Percent change over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1972-73	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9
1973-74	11.5	10.4	11.1	6.2	5.4	5.9
1974-75	20.3	19.6	20.5	7.9	8.3	8.5
1975-76	30.3	29.1	29.7	8.4	7.9	7.7
1976-77	37.8	37.3	37.6	5.7	6.4	6.1
1977-78	47.1	45.6	46.5	6.7	6.1	6.4
1978-79	55.9	54.1	55.0	6.0	5.8	5.8
1979-80	65.3	63.8	64.5	6.0	6.3	6.1
1980-81	82.6	80.3	81.4	10.5	10.0	10.3
1981-82	96.8	94.3	95.5	7.8	7.8	7.8

In terms of the constant 1966-67 dollar, the average classroom teacher salary dropped from $6,821 in 1966-67 to $6,566 in 1981-82. Insofar as the consumer price index accurately measures cost-of-living increases, the real loss in the purchasing power of average salaries has amounted to 4.3 percent in the 15 years since 1966-67.

Differences among the states in average salaries are wide. Estimated average salaries paid to classroom teachers by state in 1981-82 vary from a low of $13,567 to a high of $31,924. Salaries of classroom teachers for the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states	Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states
Under $14,000	2	$18,000-18,999	6
14,000-14,999	5	19,000-19,999	7
15,000-15,999	3	20,000-20,999	11
16,000-16,999	8	30,000 and over	1
17,000-17,999	8		

In 1981-82 the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 131 percent higher than that in the state with the lowest salary. The dollar gap has grown from $4,667 in 1966-67 to $18,858 in 1981-82.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $114,310,878,000 for 1981-82. This is an increase of 7.1 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $106,773,955,000 for 1980-81.

All receipts that become available during the school year are reported. Receipts used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt, and nonrevenue receipts used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but not payments on principal. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including nonday-school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands and miscellaneous sources (interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, school lunch charges, etc.)

For 1981-82, revenue receipts are estimated at $110,065,305,000, an increase of 7.1 percent over the revised estimate of $102,777,148,000 for 1980-81. Estimates of federal revenues present special problems because it is difficult for some states to estimate the imputed value of surplus commodities distributed for school food programs. In addition, the flow of federal revenues to the schools is not as predictable as is funding from state and local governments. Many states had not made final allotments to school systems from their share of federal revenue sharing by the close of the 1981 calendar year.

From 1971-72 through 1981-82 school revenue receipts increased 127.6 percent at an average annual rate of 8.6 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1971-72 as estimated by NEA Research:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72	$ 48,359 909	...	...
1972-73	52,386,752	8.3	8.3
1973-74	56,869,303	17.6	8.6
1974-75	63,046,774	30.4	10.9
1975-76	70,029,026	44.8	11.1
1976-77	75,303,394	55.7	7.5
1977-78	82,177,528	69.9	9.1
1978-79	87,371,219	80.7	6.3
1979-80	95,026,903	96.5	8.8
1980-81	102,777,148	112.5	8.2
1981-82	110,065,305	127.6	7.1

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 8 and 9, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1980-81 and 1981-82, respectively. These figures show an expected $165,097,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $3,649,804,000 in state revenues, and an increase of $3,473,256,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $7.3 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the amounts and percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1971-72 through 1981-82. From 1971-72 to 1974-75 the percentage of state receipts had fluctuated within a narrow percentage range, but, according to NEA estimates, state receipts at 48.9 percent have for the fourth year surpassed local and intermediate sources as the largest source of funds in 1981-82.

	Revenue receipts (in thousands)					
	Federal		State		Local and other sources	
School year	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
1971-72	3,876,706	8.0	19,420,538	40.2	25,062,665	51.8
1972-73	4,133,358	7.9	21,320,239	40.7	26,933,155	51.4
1973-74	4,701,436	8.3	24,299,155	42.7	27,868,712	49.0
1974-75	5,089,262	8.1	27,471,949	43.6	30,485,563	48.4
1975-76	5,948,918	8.5	30,616,967	43.7	33,463,141	47.8
1976-77	6,354,615	8.4	32,983,433	43.8	35,965,346	47.8
1977-78	7,253,169	8.8	36,401,038	44.3	38,523,321	46.9
1978-79	7,715,135	8.8	41,329,491	47.3	38,326,593	43.9
1979-80	8,702,348	9.2	46,452,393	48.9	39,872,162	42.0
1980-81	8,721,718	8.5	50,182,887	48.8	42,872,543	42.7
1981-82	8,886,815	8.1	53,832,691	48.9	47,345,799	43.0

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1981-82 were estimated at $4,245,573,000, an increase of 6.2 percent over the revised estimate of $3,996,807,000 for 1980-81.

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1971-72.....	$3,234,936
1972-73.....	3,590,709
1973-74.....	3,549,381
1974-75.....	3,272,608
1975-76.....	3,684,903
1976-77.....	3,869,372
1977-78.....	4,339,546
1978-79.....	4,163,520
1979-80.....	4,373,288
1980-81.....	3,966,807
1981-82.....	4,245,573

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $102,201,335,000 in 1980-81 to an estimated $109,262,276,000 in 1981-82. The increase of $7.1 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc., when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is not included.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1981-82 for current expenses, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents a 6.9-percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1980-81 and a 123.4-percent increase over 1971-72.

The total expenditures from 1971-72 to 1981-82 are reported in the following table:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72	$ 48,907,413	...	...
1972-73	51,540,901	5.4	5.4
1973-74	56,673,281	15.9	10.0
1974-75	62,340,027	27.5	10.0
1975-76	69,793,526	42.7	12.0
1976-77	74,722,243	52.8	7.1
1977-78	81,203,527	66.0	8.7
1978-79	86,862,885	77.6	7.0
1979-80	94,282,999	92.8	8.5
1980-81	102,201,335	109.0	8.4
1981-82	109,262,276	123.4	6.9

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures of elementary and secondary day schools include amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and basic local. Current expenditures comprise all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, the net cost of food services, and other school services. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, adult education, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic school students.

The estimated current expenditures increased from $92,009,463,000 in 1980-81 to $98,605,897,000 in 1981-82. The following figures show the increases in current expenditures:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change Over 1971-72	Percent change Over previous year
1971-72.....	$41,135,936	...	...
1972-73.....	43,497,582	5.7	5.7
1973-74.....	47,844,574	16.3	10.0
1974-75.....	53,333,269	29.7	11.5
1975-76.....	60,257,854	46.5	13.0
1976-77.....	65,483,994	59.2	8.7
1977-78.....	71,726,918	74.4	9.5
1978-79.....	77,406,078	88.2	7.9
1979-80.....	84,544,508	105.5	9.2
1980-81.....	92,009,463	123.7	8.8
1981-82.....	98,605,897	139.7	7.2

Annual increases over the past ten years have averaged 9.2 percent. In the 10 years since 1971-72, current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 139.7 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1981-82 is estimated at $2,671, an increase of $235, over the revised figure of $2,436 for 1980-81.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year from 1971-72 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA:

School year	Amount	Percent change Over 1971-72	Percent change Over previous year
1971-72.....	$ 970	...	...
1972-73.....	1,030	6.2	6.2
1973-74.....	1,143	17.8	11.0
1974-75.....	1,286	32.6	12.5
1975-76.....	1,451	49.6	12.8
1976-77.....	1,602	65.2	10.4
1977-78.....	1,784	83.9	11.4
1978-79.....	1,970	103.1	10.4
1979-80.....	2,200	126.8	11.7
1980-81.....	2,436	151.1	10.7
1981-82.....	2,671	175.4	9.6

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $970 in 1971-72 to an estimated $2,671 in 1981-82, a rise of 175.4 percent. Variations among the states in expenditures per pupil are wide. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1981-82 varies from a low of $1,432 to a high of $6,015. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states	Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
Under $1,700.....	1	$2,400-2,499.....	2
1,700-1,799.....	1	2,500-2,599.....	3
1,800-1,899.....	0	2,600-2,699.....	4
1,900-1,999.....	6	2,700-2,799.....	1
2,000-2,099.....	2	2,800-2,899.....	3
2,100-2,199.....	4	2,900-2,999.....	3
2,200-2,299.....	4	3,000-3,099.....	1
2,300-2,399.....	4	3,100 and over	12

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging—those attending (ADA) plus those absent--and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 10 and 11 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1980-81 (revised) and for 1981-82 for each of the states and the District of Columbia reporting ADM. From this incomplete return, NEA Research has estimated that for the 50 states and the District of Columbia the expenditure per pupil in ADM is $2,289 for 1980-81 and $2,498 for 1981-82, or 94 percent of the expenditure per pupil in ADA for each of these years.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1971-72. The percent increases in cost per pupil in ADM are also shown below:

School year	Amount	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72.....	$ 904	...	...
1972-73.....	964	6.6	6.6
1973-74.....	1,065	17.8	10.5
1974-75.....	1,200	32.7	12.7
1975-76.....	1,370	51.5	14.2
1976-77.....	1,502	66.2	9.6
1977-78.....	1,670	84.7	11.2
1978-79.....	1,844	104.0	10.4
1979-80.....	2,058	127.7	11.6
1980-81.....	2,289	153.2	11.2
1981-82.....	2,498	176.3	9.1

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, and adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to $1,706,645,000 in 1980-81 and to $1,770,405,000 in 1981-82, an increase of 3.7 percent. This increase reflects increased funds for vocational and adult education, etc.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $6,529,612,000 for 1980-81 and at $6,834,264,000 for 1981-82. The table below shows the trend over the last ten years.

School year	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72.....	$4,547,298	...	...
1972-73.....	4,504,875	-0.8	-0.8
1973-74.....	5,041,131	10.9	11.9
1974-75.....	5,408,634	18.9	7.3
1975-76.....	5,738,640	26.2	6.1
1976-77.....	5,453,904	19.9	-4.9
1977-78.....	5,511,729	21.2	1.1
1978-79.....	5,813,960	27.9	5.5
1979-80.....	6,172,303	35.7	6.2
1980-81.....	6,529,612	43.6	5.8
1981-82.....	6,834,264	50.3	4.7

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1971-72 to 1981-82 at an annual rate of 4.3 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1980-81 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $1,955,615,000. For the school year 1981-82 this expenditure grew to $2,051,710,000, an increase of 4.9 percent. The trend from 1971-72 to 1981-82 is shown below:

School year	Interest (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1971-72	Over previous year
1971-72.....	$1,501,751	...	...
1972-73.....	1,596,185	6.3	6.3
1973-74.....	1,671,866	11.3	4.7
1974-75.....	1,849,871	23.2	10.6
1975-76.....	2,028,725	35.1	9.7
1976-77.....	2,031,999	35.3	0.2
1977-78.....	2,000,628	33.2	-1.4
1978-79.....	2,017,649	34.4	0.9
1979-80.....	2,091,996	39.3	3.7
1980-81.....	1,955,615	30.2	-6.4
1981-82.....	2,051,710	36.6	4.9

Interest payments on school debt have increased at an annual rate of 3.1 percent from 1971-72 to 1981-82.

NOTES TO ALL TABLES

TABLES 1-11

The data shown by state and by region in Tables 1 to 11 are revised estimates for 1980-81 and preliminary estimates for 1981-82. (Unless otherwise noted, these estimates are consistent with the accounting procedures defined and recommended by the U.S. Department of Education.) NEA Research's preliminary estimates are submitted to the cooperating agencies for verification or revision. In many states, adjustments were made in elementary and secondary classroom teacher salary figures when the total average classroom teacher salary differed from the weighted average salary. (The weighted average classroom teacher salary appeared as a check mechanism in the reporting forms sent to the state education departments.)

Tables 1-11 show totals for "50 states and D.C." This consists of a summation of the data for the 50 separate states and the District of Columbia, for a grand total of 51 jurisdictions. The territories and the outlying areas are not included in this total.

Unverified state figures identified below are NEA Research estimates based on regression equations for each variable. These regression-based estimates are used in those cases where the state departments of education did not submit *Estimates* reporting forms.

Alaska	1980-81	Tables 5, 7, 8, 10
	1981-82	Tables 2, 4, 6, 8, 11
Arizona	1980-81	Table 10
	1981-82	Tables 2, 4, 7, 11
California	1980-81	Tables 8, 10
	1981-82	Tables 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11
Colorado	1980-81	Table 5; Cols. 2 — 7
	1981-82	Table 6; Cols. 2 — 7
Connecticut	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
Florida	1981-82	Tables 2, 4
Hawaii	1980-81	Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1981-82	Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
		Table 9
Idaho	1980-81	Tables 8, 10
	1981-82	Tables 7, 11
Indiana	1980-81	Tables 8, 10
	1981-82	Tables 9, 11
Kansas	1980-81	Table 5; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1981-82	Table 6; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Cols. 7, 8

Maryland	1980-81	Table 5; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Cols. 2, 3, 4, 5
	1981-82	Table 4; Col. 7
		Table 6; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Col. 5
Massachusetts	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
Michigan	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
Mississippi	1980-81	Tables 8 — 10
	1981-82	Tables 9 — 11
Montana	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
Nevada	1980-81	Tables 8 — 10
	1981-82	Tables 9 — 11
New Hampshire	1981-82	Tables 2, 4, 6, 7, 11
New Jersey	1980-81	Table 2; Col. 2
	1981-82	Table 2; Col. 7
New Mexico	1980-81	Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1981-82	Table 7; Cols. 7, 8
		Table 11; Col. 7
North Carolina	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
North Dakota	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
Oklahoma	1980-81	Tables 8 — 10
	1981-82	Tables 9 — 11
Oregon	1980-81	Table 2; Cols. 3, 4
	1981-82	Table 2; Cols. 8, 9, 10
		Table 6
Rhode Island	1980-81	Table 2; Cols. 3 — 5
		Table 5; Cols. 2 — 7
	1981-82	Table 2; Cols. 8 — 10
		Table 6; Cols. 2 — 7
Texas	1980-81	Table 8; Cols. 4, 5
	1981-82	Table 9; Cols. 4, 5
Vermont	1980-81	Tables 1 — 11
	1981-82	Tables 1 — 11
Washington	1980-81	Tables 8 — 10
	1981-82	Tables 9 — 11
Wisconsin	1980-81	Table 3; Cols. 2, 4
		Tables 8, 10
	1981-82	Table 4; Cols. 2, 4
		Tables 9, 11
Wyoming	1980-81	Tables 8 — 10
	1981-82	Table 7; Cols. 6 — 8
		Tables 9, 11

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOOTNOTES*

Tables 2, 3 and 4

With some exceptions, enrollment data are based on organizational level, i.e., kindergarten and grades 1-6 as elementary; and junior and senior high school, grades 7-12, as secondary.

Colorado: In 1980-81, ADM and ADA based on a 20-day counting period in October 1980.
In 1981-82, ADM and ADA based on a one-day counting period in October 1981.

Florida: ADA is not collected in Florida. ADA figures represent 92% of ADM as an estimate.

South Carolina: Fall enrollment no longer collected. To estimate, a 45-day ADM is used for grades K-12.

Tables 5 and 6

Colorado: Numbers of classroom teachers estimated by NEA due to the inclusion of unclassifiable special education teachers.

Florida: Estimates of school personnel represent full-time staff only.

Missouri: Estimates of school personnel represent full-time equivalents.

New Jersey: Estimates of classroom teachers include 3,801 itinerant (unclassified) teachers allocated to elementary and secondary categories in 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Rhode Island: Numbers of classroom teachers estimated by NEA due to the inclusion of unclassifiable special education teachers.

Table 7

Florida: Salaries reported are for 9 months only. No supplements are included for extra classes, summer school, additional assignments, sponsorships, etc. Elementary and secondary school teachers are paid according to the same scale. Differences due to longevity. Retirement taxes are not included.

Oklahoma: Salaries include $690 in fringe benefits in 1980-81, and $800 in 1981-82.

Rhode Island: Special education teachers' average salary is $18,265 in 1980-81 and $19,544 in 1981-82.

South Carolina: Salary data excludes summer school staff.

Tables 8, and 9

Colorado: Revenues and expenditures are reported on a calendar year basis, therefore the estimates will be lower than the actual revenues and expenditures for 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Kentucky: In 1980-81, nonrevenue receipts include $42,944,000 in advancements.

Texas: Local revenue receipts include "other" revenue receipts as follows: 1980-81 $3,792; 1981-82 $3,850.

Tables 10 and 11

Arizona: Tables 10 and 11 contain school district expenditures only.

Colorado: Revenues and expenditures are reported on a calendar year basis, therefore the estimates will be lower than the actual revenues and expenditures for 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Pennsylvania: The interest on school debt category has been revised to include interest only.

Virginia: Current expenditures category includes teacher retirement benefits.

TABLE 1.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1980-81 (REVISED) AND 1981-82

Region and state	1980-81 (Revised) Basic administrative units			1981-82 Basic administrative units		
	Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts	Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.	15,981	15,709	272	15,933	15,661	272
NEW ENGLAND	1,376	1,245	131	1,376	1,243	133
Connecticut	174	168	6	174	168	6
Maine	283	228	55	283	228	55
Massachusetts	436	377	59	436	375	61
New Hampshire	169	158	11	169	158	11
Rhode Island	40	40	0	40	40	0
Vermont	274	274	0	274	274	0
MIDEAST	1,899	1,871	28	1,900	1,870	30
Delaware	16	16	0	19	19	0
District of Columbia	1	1	0	1	1	0
Maryland	24	24	0	24	24	0
New Jersey	617	596	21	619	596	23
New York	736	730	6	736	730	6
Pennsylvania	505	504	1	501	500	1
SOUTHEAST	1,729	1,729	0	1,730	1,728	2
Alabama	127	127	0	127	127	0
Arkansas	370	370	0	372	371	1
Florida	67	67	0	67	67	0
Georgia	187	187	0	187	187	0
Kentucky	181	181	0	180	180	0
Louisiana	66	66	0	66	66	0
Mississippi	153	153	0	153	153	0
North Carolina	144	144	0	144	144	0
South Carolina	92	92	0	92	92	0
Tennessee	147	147	0	147	146	1
Virginia	140	140	0	140	140	0
West Virginia	55	55	0	55	55	0
GREAT LAKES	2,942	2,938	4	2,943	2,939	4
Illinois	1,013	1,011	2	1,015	1,013	2
Indiana	306	305	1	306	305	1
Michigan	575	574	1	574	573	1
Ohio	615	615	0	615	615	0
Wisconsin	433	433	0	433	433	0
PLAINS	3,322	3,232	90	3,295	3,208	87
Iowa	443	443	0	441	441	0
Kansas	307	307	0	306	306	0
Minnesota	436	434	2	436	434	2
Missouri	549	548	1	529	529	0
Nebraska	1,064	1,011	53	1,061	1,011	50
North Dakota	327	293	34	326	291	35
South Dakota	196	196	0	196	196	0
SOUTHWEST	2,040	2,035	5	2,029	2,024	5
Arizona	231	229	2	221	219	2
New Mexico	89	89	0	89	89	
Oklahoma	618	618	0	617	617	0
Texas	1,102	1,099	3	1,102	1,099	3
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	951	938	13	939	929	10
Colorado	181	181	0	181	181	0
Idaho	115	115	0	115	115	0
Montana	566	553	13	554	544	10
Utah	40	40	0	40	40	0
Wyoming	49	49	0	49	49	0
FAR WEST	1,722	1,721	1	1,721	1,720	1
Alaska	52	52	0	52	52	0
California	1,042	1,042	0	1,041	1,041	0
Hawaii	1	1	0	1	1	0
Nevada	17	17	0	17	17	0
Oregon	310	309	1	310	309	1
Washington	300	300	0	300	300	0

TABLE 2.—ESTIMATED SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, 1980-81 (REVISED) AND 1981-82

Region and state	Fall enrollment, 1980-81 (revised)					Fall enrollment, 1981-82				
	Population, 5-17 years of age, July 1, 1980 (in thousands)	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Percent enrollment is of population 5-17 years	Population, 5-17 years of age, July 1, 1981 (in thousands)	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Percent enrollment is of population 5-17 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	47,176	24,155,955	16,830,533	40,986,488	86.9	46,128	23,736,625	16,417,670	40,154,295	87.0
NEW ENGLAND	2,497	1,454,581	744,936	2,199,517	88.1	2,408	1,473,344	646,661	2,120,005	88.0
Connecticut	632	362,684	184,578	547,262	86.6	612	343,585	181,889	525,474	85.9
Maine	243	152,642	69,855	222,497	91.6	238	150,500	69,357	219,857	92.4
Massachusetts	1,126	716,360	302,417	1,018,777	90.5	1,071	761,709	209,744	971,453	90.7
New Hampshire	197	97,334	69,898	167,232	84.9	196	97,623	69,074	166,697	85.0
Rhode Island	192	75,101	73,260	148,361	77.3	187	73,096	69,727	142,823	76.4
Vermont	107	50,460	44,928	95,388	89.1	104	46,831	46,870	93,701	90.1
MIDEAST	8,576	3,585,122	3,380,785	6,965,907	81.2	8,308	3,475,418	3,253,165	6,728,583	81.0
Delaware	123	48,615	50,788	99,403	80.8	127	46,866	48,206	95,072	74.9
District of Columbia	126	55,233	44,816	100,049	79.4	120	52,744	42,231	94,975	79.1
Maryland	881	372,828	377,948	750,776	85.2	851	353,128	366,268	719,396	84.5
New Jersey	1,536	774,301	471,707	1,246,008	81.1	1,498	756,500	443,500	1,200,000	80.1
New York	3,605	1,393,745	1,466,626	2,860,371	79.3	3,484	1,354,580	1,419,360	2,773,940	79.6
Pennsylvania	2,305	940,400	968,900	1,909,300	82.8	2,228	911,600	933,600	1,845,200	82.8
SOUTHEAST	11,137	5,960,419	3,785,216	9,745,635	87.5	11,046	5,910,933	3,750,299	9,661,232	87.5
Alabama	843	400,917	347,403	748,320	88.8	834	401,000	347,000	748,000	89.7
Arkansas	475	240,918	206,782	447,700	94.3	472	238,643	204,849	443,492	94.0
Florida	1,876	825,058	720,558	1,545,616	82.4	1,900	830,500	721,000	1,551,500	81.7
Georgia	1,160	656,700	413,700	1,070,400	92.3	1,146	660,400	406,300	1,066,700	93.1
Kentucky	767	440,862	228,410	669,272	87.3	755	434,940	225,060	660,000	87.4
Louisiana	1,045	545,000	240,000	785,000	75.1	1,039	540,000	235,000	775,000	74.6
Mississippi	588	262,819	209,481	472,300	80.3	582	259,710	206,779	466,489	80.2
North Carolina	1,224	792,686	349,013	1,141,699	93.3	1,214	781,469	346,703	1,128,172	92.9
South Carolina*	710	426,383	192,839	619,222	87.2	694	420,320	188,840	609,160	87.8
Tennessee	941	515,916	335,851	851,767	90.5	935	507,950	337,225	845,175	90.4
Virginia	1,115	622,217	388,154	1,010,371	90.6	1,087	609,586	379,962	989,548	91.0
West Virginia	393	230,943	153,025	383,968	97.7	388	226,415	151,581	377,996	97.4
GREAT LAKES	8,958	4,519,181	3,192,043	7,711,224	86.1	8,772	4,376,655	3,105,197	7,481,852	85.3
Illinois	2,462	1,334,909	644,636	1,979,545	80.4	2,428	1,308,218	619,415	1,927,633	79.4
Indiana	1,150	552,718	502,602	1,055,320	91.8	1,122	542,935	483,754	1,026,689	91.5
Michigan	2,062	963,912	907,000	1,870,912	90.7	2,015	940,802	874,328	1,815,130	90.1
Ohio	2,309	1,199,300	775,900	1,975,200	85.5	2,256	1,130,700	775,700	1,906,400	84.5
Wisconsin	975	468,342	361,905	830,247	85.2	951	454,000	352,000	806,000	84.8
PLAINS	3,567	1,769,414	1,286,587	3,056,001	85.7	3,472	1,728,021	1,234,709	2,962,730	85.3
Iowa	608	273,147	242,547	515,694	84.8	589	260,000	234,000	494,000	83.9
Kansas	473	245,279	170,012	415,291	87.8	463	240,373	166,612	406,985	87.9
Minnesota	868	373,243	381,926	755,169	87.0	844	364,270	368,767	733,037	86.9
Missouri	1,006	567,198	277,450	844,648	84.0	986	553,014	265,693	818,707	83.0
Nebraska	328	148,129	132,302	280,431	85.5	317	143,883	128,602	272,485	86.0
North Dakota	135	76,318	40,098	116,416	86.2	128	80,724	31,265	111,989	87.5
South Dakota	149	86,100	42,252	128,352	86.1	145	85,757	39,770	125,527	86.6
SOUTHWEST	4,512	2,429,497	1,832,871	4,262,368	94.5	4,470	2,459,177	1,811,662	4,270,839	95.5
Arizona	667	356,000	157,000	513,000	76.9	649	358,032	156,413	514,445	79.3
New Mexico	281	146,046	125,327	271,373	96.6	279	147,145	121,249	268,394	96.2
Oklahoma	606	325,215	252,713	577,928	95.4	604	328,000	246,000	574,000	95.0
Texas	2,958	1,602,236	1,297,831	2,900,067	98.0	2,938	1,626,000	1,288,000	2,914,000	99.2
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	1,426	782,999	562,659	1,345,658	94.4	1,444	795,670	560,080	1,355,750	93.9
Colorado	593	308,045	237,988	546,033	92.1	594	309,000	235,000	544,000	91.6
Idaho	208	113,034	90,213	203,247	97.7	208	115,850	88,800	204,650	98.4
Montana	175	105,680	49,513	155,193	88.7	173	102,438	49,322	151,760	87.7
Utah	350	201,340	141,545	342,885	98.0	361	211,482	143,058	354,540	98.2
Wyoming	100	54,900	43,300	98,300	98.3	108	56,900	43,900	100,800	93.3
FAR WEST	6,503	3,654,742	2,045,436	5,700,178	87.7	6,208	3,517,407	2,055,897	5,573,304	89.8
Alaska	104	49,395	38,881	88,276	84.9	103	48,700	39,000	87,700	85.1
California	4,680	2,757,708	1,318,713	4,076,421	87.1	4,397	2,623,039	1,335,982	3,959,021	90.0
Hawaii	202	87,669	77,112	164,781	81.6	200	87,004	75,530	162,534	81.3
Nevada	151	80,000	69,500	149,500	99.0	153	80,900	70,900	151,800	99.2
Oregon	523	282,694	181,905	464,599	88.8	520	286,385	176,665	463,050	89.0
Washington	843	397,276	359,325	756,601	89.8	835	391,379	357,820	749,199	89.7

*See page 27.

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1980-81 (REVISED)

Region and state	Average daily membership	Percent ADM is of population 5-17 years	Average daily attendance	Percent ADA is of: Fall enrollment	Percent ADA is of: Average daily membership	Number of public high school graduates
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.	40,192,780	85.2	37,777,141	92.2	94.0	2,766,497
NEW ENGLAND	2,204,179	88.3	1,999,655	90.9	90.7	163,741
Connecticut	545,742	86.4	504,976	92.3	92.5	42,300
Maine	220,276	90.8	207,554	93.3	94.2	15,554
Massachusetts	1,028,090	91.3	897,060	88.1	87.3	75,656
New Hampshire	166,549	84.4	163,956	98.0	98.4	12,894
Rhode Island	147,719	76.9	135,096	91.1	91.5	10,719
Vermont	95,803	89.7	91,013	95.4	95.0	6,618
MIDEAST	6,904,137	80.5	6,284,025	90.2	91.0	505,472
Delaware	97,218	79.3	89,609	90.1	92.2	9,347
District of Columbia	99,627	78.9	86,523	86.5	86.8	4,886
Maryland	745,347	84.6	683,533	91.0	91.7	54,050
New Jersey	1,259,700	82.0	1,143,700	91.8	90.8	94,564
New York	2,813,245	78.0	2,540,360	88.8	90.3	197,825
Pennsylvania	1,889,000	82.0	1,740,300	91.1	92.1	144,800
SOUTHEAST	NA	NA	8,996,375	92.3	NA	585,800
Alabama	739,448	87.8	701,925	93.8	94.9	44,894
Arkansas	439,760	92.6	417,080	93.2	94.8	29,414
Florida*	1,508,125	80.4	1,387,475	89.8	92.0	86,000
Georgia	1,049,300	90.5	988,600	92.4	94.2	63,000
Kentucky	658,711	85.9	614,676	91.8	93.3	40,789
Louisiana	778,000	74.4	717,000	91.3	92.2	46,000
Mississippi	468,415	79.7	446,515	94.5	95.3	27,600
North Carolina	1,123,506	91.8	1,054,277	92.3	93.8	69,236
South Carolina	617,705	87.0	581,103	93.8	94.1	38,364
Tennessee	846,922	90.1	797,107	93.6	94.1	51,823
Virginia	1,001,412	89.8	938,794	92.9	93.7	66,103
West Virginia	NA	NA	351,823	91.6	NA	23,580
GREAT LAKES	NA	NA	6,962,534	90.3	NA	548,287
Illinois	1,858,100	75.5	1,726,079	87.2	92.9	137,178
Indiana	999,451	86.9	944,417	89.5	94.5	75,452
Michigan	NA	NA	1,721,239	92.0	NA	126,425
Ohio	1,942,100	84.1	1,801,900	91.2	92.8	139,900
Wisconsin	821,603	84.3	768,899	92.6	93.6	69,332
PLAINS	NA	NA	2,833,826	92.7	NA	239,789
Iowa	526,473	86.6	500,783	97.1	95.1	42,550
Kansas	391,953	82.8	371,953	89.6	94.9	30,334
Minnesota	751,169	86.5	709,932	94.0	94.5	64,168
Missouri	NA	NA	754,179	89.3	NA	60,340
Nebraska	276,495	84.2	264,144	94.2	95.5	21,610
North Dakota	112,292	83.3	111,172	95.5	99.0	10,356
South Dakota	128,029	86.1	121,663	94.8	95.0	10,431
SOUTHWEST	4,185,189	92.8	3,940,564	92.5	94.2	256,839
Arizona	511,211	76.7	483,437	94.2	94.6	28,416
New Mexico	271,373	96.6	257,804	95.0	95.0	17,935
Oklahoma	574,800	94.9	542,800	93.9	94.4	38,823
Texas	2,827,805	95.6	2,656,523	91.6	93.9	171,665
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	NA	NA	1,246,903	92.7	NA	86,794
Colorado*	527,720	89.0	508,962	93.2	96.4	35,933
Idaho	NA	NA	190,007	93.5	NA	12,679
Montana	147,273	84.2	139,810	90.1	94.9	12,135
Utah	334,307	95.5	317,010	92.5	94.8	19,886
Wyoming	97,137	97.1	91,114	92.7	93.8	6,161
FAR WEST	5,515,053	84.8	5,513,259	96.7	100.0	379,775
Alaska	87,645	84.3	81,676	92.5	93.2	5,358
California	3,918,870	83.7	4,020,119	98.6	102.6	273,901
Hawaii	163,733	81.0	151,713	92.1	92.7	12,062
Nevada	146,500	96.8	138,400	92.6	94.5	9,069
Oregon	446,673	85.4	417,002	89.8	93.4	29,354
Washington	751,632	89.2	704,349	93.1	93.7	50,031

*See page 27.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1981-82

Region and state	Average daily membership	Percent ADM is of population 5-17 years	Average daily attendance	Percent ADA is of:		Number of public high school graduates
				Fall enrollment	Average daily membership	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.	39,469,005	85.6	36,921,140	91.9	93.5	2,739,968
NEW ENGLAND	2,133,975	88.7	1,893,700	89.3	88.7	160,450
Connecticut	524,015	85.7	481,389	91.6	91.9	42,754
Maine	218,000	91.8	203,394	92.5	93.3	15,400
Massachusetts	994,013	92.8	826,406	85.1	83.1	71,347
New Hampshire	166,157	84.8	164,392	98.6	98.9	13,201
Rhode Island	137,110	73.4	128,541	90.0	93.8	11,142
Vermont	94,680	90.8	89,578	95.6	94.6	6,606
MIDEAST	6,694,513	80.6	6,092,369	90.5	91.0	495,111
Delaware	93,294	73.5	85,565	90.0	91.7	8,626
District of Columbia	94,243	78.3	81,834	86.2	86.8	4,667
Maryland	714,216	83.9	655,010	91.0	91.7	53,000
New Jersey	1,222,060	81.6	1,109,210	92.4	90.8	93,168
New York	2,742,800	78.7	2,476,750	89.3	90.3	193,150
Pennsylvania	1,827,900	82.0	1,684,000	91.3	92.1	142,500
SOUTHEAST	NA	NA	8,916,704	92.3	NA	585,326
Alabama	739,000	88.6	702,000	93.9	95.0	44,900
Arkansas	435,626	92.3	413,159	93.2	94.8	29,316
Florida*	1,513,800	79.7	1,392,696	89.8	92.0	85,000
Georgia	1,045,000	91.2	987,300	92.6	94.5	63,430
Kentucky	649,440	86.0	605,928	91.8	93.3	40,700
Louisiana	767,590	73.9	705,000	91.0	91.8	45,500
Mississippi	462,160	79.5	439,865	94.3	95.2	27,597
North Carolina	1,110,445	91.5	1,045,560	92.7	94.2	69,814
South Carolina	606,510	87.4	570,570	93.7	94.1	38,100
Tennessee	839,305	89.7	787,542	93.2	93.8	51,337
Virginia	982,862	90.4	917,021	92.7	93.3	66,056
West Virginia	NA	NA	350,063	92.6	NA	23,576
GREAT LAKES	NA	NA	6,771,548	90.5	NA	540,006
Illinois	1,798,738	74.1	1,678,609	87.1	93.3	136,987
Indiana	971,866	86.6	919,673	89.6	94.6	74,494
Michigan	NA	NA	1,669,920	92.0	NA	124,225
Ohio	1,893,600	84.0	1,756,901	92.2	92.8	136,300
Wisconsin	797,609	83.9	746,445	92.6	93.6	68,000
PLAINS	NA	NA	2,765,231	93.3	NA	233,240
Iowa	515,000	87.4	499,000	101.0	96.9	42,000
Kansas	384,114	82.9	365,792	89.9	95.2	29,788
Minnesota	729,896	86.5	687,562	93.8	94.2	61,159
Missouri	NA	NA	731,052	89.3	NA	58,450
Nebraska	268,995	84.7	256,162	94.0	95.2	21,590
North Dakota	107,785	84.3	105,938	94.6	98.3	10,133
South Dakota	124,900	86.2	119,725	95.4	95.9	10,120
SOUTHWEST	4,178,414	93.5	3,937,267	92.2	94.2	258,282
Arizona	501,020	77.2	476,293	92.6	95.1	30,356
New Mexico	268,394	96.2	254,974	95.0	95.0	17,576
Oklahoma	571,000	94.5	540,000	94.1	94.6	38,600
Texas	2,838,000	96.6	2,666,000	91.5	93.9	171,750
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	NA	NA	1,263,369	93.2	NA	88,119
Colorado*	522,362	87.9	511,066	93.9	97.8	35,000
Idaho	NA	NA	192,037	93.8	NA	13,778
Montana	145,020	83.8	136,875	90.2	94.4	12,150
Utah	347,931	96.3	329,991	93.1	94.8	20,691
Wyoming	99,590	92.2	93,400	92.7	93.8	6,500
FAR WEST	5,441,370	87.7	5,280,952	94.8	97.1	379,434
Alaska	87,073	84.5	81,143	92.5	93.2	5,400
California	3,854,311	87.7	3,799,176	96.0	98.6	274,527
Hawaii	161,500	80.7	149,644	92.1	92.7	11,692
Nevada	148,520	97.1	138,510	91.2	93.3	9,100
Oregon	444,962	85.7	414,037	89.4	93.0	28,433
Washington	745,004	89.2	698,442	93.2	93.8	50,282

*See page 27.

TABLE 5.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1980-81 (REVISED)

Region and state	Classroom teachers						Total classroom teachers	Other non-supervisory instructional staff	Principals and supervisors	Total instructional staff
	Elementary			Secondary						
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	197,969	999,422	1,197,391	515,226	487,490	1,002,716	2,200,107	167,481	139,337	2,506,925
NEW ENGLAND	13,543	56,269	69,812	39,024	28,926	67,950	137,762	28,526	10,976	177,264
Connecticut	4,070	16,280	20,350	8,100	5,400	13,500	33,850	2,680	2,245	38,775
Maine	1,992	5,732	7,724	2,994	1,663	4,657	12,381	115	1,216	13,712
Massachusetts	4,961	23,536	28,497	21,160	16,160	37,320	65,817	23,150	5,368	94,335
New Hampshire	939	4,229	5,168	2,468	2,210	4,678	9,846	920	673	11,439
Rhode Island*	831	3,842	4,673	2,552	1,993	4,545	9,218	871	584	10,673
Vermont	750	2,650	3,400	1,750	1,500	3,250	6,650	790	890	8,330
MIDEAST	39,061	155,688	194,749	115,541	95,307	210,848	405,597	30,612	28,338	464,547
Delaware	385	2,111	2,496	1,676	1,417	3,093	5,589	454	401	6,444
District of Columbia	309	2,799	3,108	768	1,362	2,130	5,238	564	362	6,164
Maryland	2,069	17,121	19,190	10,773	10,817	21,590	40,780	2,940	3,330	47,050
New Jersey*	10,198	35,127	45,325	17,174	14,051	31,225	76,550	9,244	6,045	91,839
New York	14,000	58,860	72,860	52,170	42,480	94,650	167,510	8,650	12,800	188,960
Pennsylvania	12,100	39,670	51,770	32,980	25,180	58,160	109,930	8,760	5,400	124,090
SOUTHEAST	30,928	265,333	296,261	88,237	126,502	214,739	511,000	30,114	30,154	571,268
Alabama	1,333	18,932	20,265	7,316	12,133	19,449	39,714	0	1,787	41,501
Arkansas	656	11,147	11,803	4,851	7,457	12,308	24,111	1,383	1,403	26,897
Florida*	5,082	38,307	43,389	16,825	20,071	36,896	80,285	6,468	4,496	91,249
Georgia	2,850	31,650	34,500	9,250	13,220	22,470	56,970	0	2,530	59,500
Kentucky	3,650	18,435	22,085	4,835	6,381	11,216	33,301	2,086	2,170	37,557
Louisiana	2,340	21,320	23,660	7,890	11,150	19,040	42,700	1,900	2,150	46,750
Mississippi	1,155	12,976	14,131	4,414	7,086	11,500	25,631	1,500	1,645	28,776
North Carolina	3,746	30,859	34,605	8,149	12,589	20,738	55,343	3,820	3,907	63,070
South Carolina	1,669	18,157	19,826	4,406	7,703	12,109	31,935	2,895	2,036	36,866
Tennessee	2,882	22,359	25,241	7,090	8,609	15,699	40,940	4,249	2,642	47,831
Virginia	3,777	30,559	34,336	8,810	14,936	23,746	58,082	4,577	3,733	66,392
West Virginia	1,788	10,632	12,420	4,401	5,167	9,568	21,988	1,236	1,655	24,879
GREAT LAKES	42,795	180,364	223,159	93,168	78,357	171,525	394,684	27,508	26,011	448,203
Illinois	14,863	55,270	70,133	19,396	17,875	37,271	107,404	5,824	6,653	119,881
Indiana	4,315	22,225	26,540	14,700	11,871	26,571	53,111	2,904	4,049	60,064
Michigan	5,863	36,013	41,876	19,716	18,934	38,650	80,526	6,150	6,800	93,476
Ohio	10,530	45,510	56,040	25,040	19,450	44,490	100,530	12,630	6,300	119,460
Wisconsin	7,224	21,346	28,570	14,316	10,227	24,543	53,113	0	2,209	55,322
PLAINS	13,328	79,794	93,122	49,698	41,121	90,819	183,941	13,323	10,242	207,506
Iowa	1,878	13,530	15,408	9,963	7,062	17,025	32,433	1,640	1,348	35,421
Kansas	1,575	12,744	14,319	6,707	5,345	12,052	26,371	1,661	1,625	29,657
Minnesota	4,755	16,192	20,947	13,920	9,236	23,156	44,103	3,343	2,210	49,656
Missouri*	2,302	22,079	24,381	11,177	13,446	24,623	49,004	4,356	3,168	56,528
Nebraska	994	7,549	8,543	4,560	3,699	8,259	16,802	1,212	991	19,005
North Dakota	939	3,278	4,217	1,709	1,193	2,902	7,119	550	405	8,074
South Dakota	885	4,422	5,307	1,662	1,140	2,802	8,109	561	495	9,165
SOUTHWEST	15,630	116,725	132,355	46,452	57,094	103,546	235,901	14,162	13,011	263,074
Arizona	4,500	13,640	18,140	4,750	3,310	8,060	26,200	2,110	1,190	29,500
New Mexico	1,097	5,732	6,829	3,667	3,660	7,327	14,156	1,234	799	16,189
Oklahoma	1,904	15,824	17,728	7,564	8,693	16,257	33,985	1,591	2,034	37,610
Texas	8,129	81,529	89,658	30,471	41,431	71,902	161,560	9,227	8,988	179,775
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	7,385	29,245	36,630	19,461	13,573	33,034	69,664	4,267	4,085	78,016
Colorado*	2,857	11,933	14,790	8,542	6,508	15,050	29,840	1,744	1,662	33,246
Idaho	950	4,324	5,274	2,660	2,004	4,664	9,938	531	598	11,067
Montana	1,180	3,911	5,091	2,627	1,421	4,048	9,139	645	469	10,253
Utah	1,853	6,346	8,199	3,945	2,253	6,198	14,397	1,085	903	16,385
Wyoming	545	2,731	3,276	1,687	1,387	3,074	6,350	262	453	7,065
FAR WEST	35,299	116,004	151,303	63,645	46,610	110,255	261,558	18,969	16,520	297,047
Alaska	662	2,157	2,819	1,350	1,055	2,405	5,224	543	276	6,043
California	23,762	81,164	104,926	42,634	32,378	75,012	179,938	11,448	10,740	202,126
Hawaii	392	4,409	4,801	1,437	1,844	3,281	8,082	900	354	9,336
Nevada	685	2,894	3,579	1,968	1,425	3,393	6,972	554	385	7,911
Oregon	4,086	11,006	15,092	6,604	4,034	10,638	25,730	2,695	1,685	30,110
Washington	5,712	14,374	20,086	9,652	5,874	15,526	35,612	2,829	3,080	41,521

*See page 27.

TABLE 6.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1981-82

Region and state	Classroom teachers						Total classroom teachers	Other non-supervisory instructional staff	Principals and supervisors	Total instructional staff
	Elementary			Secondary						
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	197,777	992,162	1,189,939	511,556	484,521	996,077	2,186,016	171,730	136,145	2,493,891
NEW ENGLAND	12,868	55,369	68,237	39,634	28,917	68,551	136,788	34,692	11,120	182,600
Connecticut	3,679	15,995	19,674	8,130	4,799	12,929	32,603	2,603	2,141	37,347
Maine	1,950	5,650	7,600	2,980	1,650	4,630	12,230	115	1,200	13,545
Massachusetts	4,763	22,907	27,670	21,851	16,625	38,476	66,146	29,240	5,574	100,960
New Hampshire	900	4,300	5,200	2,400	2,300	4,700	9,900	930	680	11,510
Rhode Island*	823	3,809	4,632	2,528	1,976	4,504	9,136	913	654	10,703
Vermont	753	2,708	3,461	1,745	1,567	3,312	6,773	891	871	8,535
MIDEAST	38,063	150,213	188,276	113,465	93,364	206,829	395,105	30,612	28,050	453,767
Delaware	379	2,077	2,456	1,649	1,394	3,043	5,499	447	395	6,341
District of Columbia	324	2,697	3,021	755	1,356	2,111	5,132	535	352	6,019
Maryland	2,160	16,494	18,654	10,574	10,416	20,990	39,644	3,170	3,303	46,117
New Jersey*	10,000	34,445	44,445	16,987	13,898	30,885	75,330	9,200	6,000	90,530
New York	13,700	57,500	71,200	51,000	41,500	92,500	163,700	8,500	12,600	184,800
Pennsylvania	11,500	37,000	48,500	32,500	24,800	57,300	105,800	8,760	5,400	119,960
SOUTHEAST	32,084	263,576	295,660	87,927	129,179	217,106	512,766	30,485	30,158	573,409
Alabama	1,300	19,000	20,300	7,300	12,100	19,400	39,700	0	1,800	41,500
Arkansas	656	11,147	11,803	4,851	7,457	12,308	24,111	1,383	1,403	26,897
Florida*	6,178	36,890	43,068	15,503	21,050	36,553	79,621	6,569	4,500	90,690
Georgia	3,050	32,280	35,330	10,090	14,470	24,560	59,890	0	2,580	62,470
Kentucky	3,615	18,297	21,912	4,865	6,423	11,288	33,200	2,050	2,150	37,400
Louisiana	2,315	21,679	23,994	7,835	11,057	18,892	42,886	1,941	2,069	46,896
Mississippi	1,145	12,885	14,030	4,390	7,030	11,420	25,450	1,487	1,640	28,577
North Carolina	3,722	29,896	33,618	8,337	13,239	21,576	55,194	4,226	3,973	63,393
South Carolina	1,670	18,160	19,830	4,410	7,700	12,110	31,940	2,900	2,040	36,880
Tennessee	2,861	22,126	24,987	7,110	8,529	15,639	40,626	4,115	2,612	47,353
Virginia	3,768	30,488	34,256	8,795	14,911	23,706	57,962	4,567	3,721	66,250
West Virginia	1,804	10,728	12,532	4,441	5,213	9,654	22,186	1,247	1,670	25,103
GREAT LAKES	42,490	178,833	221,323	92,563	77,522	170,085	391,408	26,648	25,781	443,837
Illinois	15,245	55,770	71,015	19,524	17,816	37,340	108,355	5,810	6,759	120,924
Indiana	4,262	22,043	26,305	14,484	11,801	26,285	52,590	3,018	4,165	59,773
Michigan	5,683	34,910	40,593	19,175	18,415	37,590	78,183	5,830	6,777	90,790
Ohio	10,100	44,810	54,910	25,180	19,390	44,570	99,480	11,990	5,980	117,450
Wisconsin	7,200	21,300	28,500	14,200	10,100	24,300	52,800	0	2,100	54,900
PLAINS	13,059	78,923	91,982	48,189	41,038	89,227	181,209	13,138	10,221	204,568
Iowa	1,741	12,916	14,657	9,659	6,820	16,479	31,136	1,589	1,341	34,066
Kansas	1,584	12,816	14,400	6,638	5,290	11,928	26,328	1,600	1,610	29,538
Minnesota	4,780	16,310	21,090	13,590	9,280	22,870	43,960	3,410	2,220	49,590
Missouri*	2,250	21,633	23,883	10,500	13,384	23,884	47,767	4,350	3,150	55,267
Nebraska	982	7,554	8,536	4,483	3,772	8,255	16,791	1,036	972	18,799
North Dakota	888	3,279	4,167	1,678	1,313	2,991	7,158	598	434	8,190
South Dakota	834	4,415	5,249	1,641	1,179	2,820	8,069	555	494	9,118
SOUTHWEST	16,118	120,228	136,346	47,027	58,510	105,537	241,883	14,510	10,738	267,131
Arizona	4,512	14,118	18,630	4,893	3,457	8,350	26,980	2,138	1,235	30,353
New Mexico	1,056	5,710	6,766	3,637	3,747	7,384	14,150	1,272	903	16,325
Oklahoma	1,950	16,200	18,150	7,597	9,006	16,603	34,753	1,600	2,100	38,453
Texas	8,600	84,200	92,800	30,900	42,300	73,200	166,000	9,500	6,500	182,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	7,456	30,051	37,507	19,657	13,794	33,451	70,958	4,280	4,075	79,313
Colorado*	2,843	11,934	14,777	8,542	6,581	15,123	29,900	1,626	1,713	33,239
Idaho	968	4,438	5,406	2,661	2,030	4,691	10,097	526	600	11,223
Montana	1,165	3,921	5,086	2,620	1,420	4,040	9,126	635	400	10,161
Utah	1,891	6,477	8,368	4,026	2,300	6,326	14,694	1,100	895	16,689
Wyoming	589	3,281	3,870	1,808	1,463	3,271	7,141	393	467	8,001
FAR WEST	35,639	114,969	150,608	63,094	42,197	105,291	255,899	17,365	16,002	289,266
Alaska	669	2,257	2,926	1,401	1,047	2,448	5,374	646	271	6,291
California	23,982	80,024	104,006	42,263	28,175	70,438	174,444	9,511	9,745	193,700
Hawaii	390	4,388	4,778	1,421	1,824	3,245	8,023	900	354	9,277
Nevada	705	2,945	3,650	2,060	1,490	3,550	7,200	600	400	8,200
Oregon	4,202	11,035	15,237	6,312	3,796	10,108	25,345	2,909	2,192	30,446
Washington	5,691	14,320	20,011	9,637	5,865	15,502	35,513	2,799	3,040	41,352

*See page 27.

TABLE 7.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS 1980-81 (REVISED) AND 1981-82

Region and state	1980-81 (revised)				1981-82				All teachers	
	Average salary of instructional staff	Average salary of classroom teachers			Average salary of instructional staff	Average salary of classroom teachers			Percent of increase over 1980-81	Purchasing power in 1967 dollars
		Elementary school	Secondary school	All teachers		Elementary school	Secondary school	All teachers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	$18,409	$17,202	$18,079	$17,602	$19,894	$18,543	$19,494	$18,976	7.8	$ 6,566
NEW ENGLAND	21,124	17,016	17,802	17,404	23,380	18,037	18,917	18,478	6.2	6,394
Connecticut	18,100	17,250	17,675	17,419	19,020	18,156	18,563	18,317	5.2	6,338
Maine	14,501	13,543	14,743	13,994	15,500	14,400	15,650	14,873	6.3	5,146
Massachusetts	24,973	18,488	18,867	18,703	2.,946	19,631	20,051	19,875	6.3	6,877
New Hampshire	13,780	13,269	13,571	13,412	15,000	14,544	14,875	14,701	9.6	5,087
Rhode Island*	20,302	20,149	20,026	20,088	21,723	21,559	21,428	21,494	7.0	7,437
Vermont	13,654	12,561	13,472	13,006	14,342	13,133	14,021	13,567	4.3	4,694
MIDEAST	20,091	19,170	19,908	19,554	21,452	20,595	21,485	21,061	7.7	7,288
Delaware	18,797	17,532	18,422	18,025	20,066	18,715	19,665	19,241	6.7	6,658
District of Columbia	23,640	23,000	22,710	22,882	25,099	24,304	24,210	24,265	6.0	8,396
Maryland	19,863	18,878	19,105	18,998	21,060	20,206	21,450	20,865	9.8	7,220
New Jersey	19,140	17,904	18,739	18,245	20,671	19,336	20,238	19,706	8.0	6,819
New York	21,550	21,100	21,500	21,326	22,900	22,600	23,000	22,826	7.0	7,898
Pennsylvania	18,550	17,520	18,220	17,890	19,850	18,820	19,720	19,307	7.9	6,681
SOUTHEAST	15,789	15,021	15,562	15,248	16,963	16,151	16,628	16,353	7.2	5,658
Alabama	15,506	14,722	15,708	15,205	15,800	15,000	16,010	15,494	1.9	5,361
Arkansas	13,670	12,900	13,630	13,273	14,403	13,591	14,361	13,984	5.4	4,839
Florida*	16,193	15,634	15,138	15,406	17,769	17,157	16,613	16,907	9.7	5,850
Georgia	16,218	15,180	15,851	15,445	17,180	16,080	16,770	16,363	5.9	5,662
Kentucky	16,540	15,310	16,630	15,750	18,200	16,740	18,100	17,200	9.2	5,952
Louisiana	16,700	16,200	17,000	16,557	17,500	17,000	17,600	17,264	4.3	5,974
Mississippi	13,477	12,804	13,278	13,017	14,500	13,930	14,400	14,141	8.6	4,893
North Carolina	16,175	15,662	16,185	15,858	16,764	16,342	16,563	16,428	3.6	5,684
South Carolina*	15,030	13,890	15,110	14,353	16,610	15,220	16,320	15,637	8.9	5,411
Tennessee	15,395	15,070	15,196	15,118	16,473	16,123	16,259	16,175	7.0	5,597
Virginia	16,209	15,017	16,285	15,535	17,830	16,519	17,914	17,090	10.0	5,913
West Virginia	15,658	14,631	15,359	14,948	17,782	17,023	17,450	17,209	15.1	5,955
GREAT LAKES	19,100	18,164	19,193	18,611	20,598	19,533	20,710	20,044	7.7	6,936
Illinois	20,150	18,696	20,798	19,425	21,863	20,181	22,596	21,013	8.2	7,271
Indiana	17,973	16,818	17,692	17,255	19,740	18,500	19,433	18,966	9.9	6,563
Michigan	21,012	21,040	21,400	21,213	22,202	22,113	22,609	22,351	5.4	7,734
Ohio	17,640	16,470	17,450	16,904	18,890	17,610	18,740	18,116	7.2	6,269
Wisconsin	17,972	17,214	18,064	17,607	19,750	18,900	19,870	19,346	9.9	6,694
PLAINS	16,552	15,377	16,436	15,900	18,063	16,763	17,934	17,340	9.1	6,000
Iowa	16,610	15,480	16,720	16,131	18,524	17,312	18,591	17,989	11.5	6,225
Kansas	15,975	15,185	15,328	15,250	17,333	16,476	16,631	16,546	8.5	5,725
Minnesota	18,585	17,100	18,389	17,777	20,815	19,152	20,596	19,903	12.0	6,887
Missouri	15,994	15,045	15,794	15,421	17,114	16,098	16,900	16,499	7.0	5,709
Nebraska	15,659	14,212	15,575	14,882	16,352	14,844	16,252	15,536	4.4	5,376
North Dakota	14,356	13,720	14,076	13,865	15,549	14,626	14,992	14,779	6.6	5,114
South Dakota	14,410	13,518	13,953	13,674	15,275	14,257	14,829	14,457	5.7	5,002
SOUTHWEST	16,431	15,547	16,302	15,878	18,027	17,110	18,065	17,526	10.4	6,064
Arizona	17,800	16,980	17,700	17,201	18,660	17,821	18,446	18,014	4.7	6,233
New Mexico	17,610	16,560	17,064	16,812	20,080	18,621	19,189	18,905	12.4	6,542
Oklahoma*	15,662	14,780	15,620	15,182	17,260	16,380	17,220	16,781	10.5	5,807
Texas	16,261	15,331	16,222	15,728	17,900	17,000	18,100	17,485	11.2	6,050
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	18,778	16,569	17,718	17,114	20,751	18,111	19,351	18,700	9.3	6,471
Colorado	21,005	17,450	18,375	17,917	23,252	19,142	20,102	19,628	9.5	6,792
Idaho	15,650	14,790	15,470	15,109	16,600	16,041	16,778	16,388	8.5	5,671
Montana	16,560	15,360	16,700	15,954	18,298	16,970	18,450	17,625	10.5	6,099
Utah	17,537	16,281	17,635	16,864	19,563	17,258	18,693	17,876	6.0	6,185
Wyoming	19,290	18,057	19,422	18,718	21,773	20,411	21,954	21,151	13.0	7,319
FAR WEST	21,106	20,334	21,054	20,637	22,761	21,937	22,702	22,252	7.8	7,700
Alaska	30,270	28,850	29,280	29,048	33,200	31,810	32,060	31,924	9.9	11,046
California	20,965	20,441	21,133	20,729	22,650	22,076	22,823	22,378	8.0	7,743
Hawaii	22,070	21,607	20,489	21,147	24,278	23,767	22,537	23,261	10.0	8,049
Nevada	21,590	17,510	17,900	17,700	22,000	18,100	18,400	18,248	3.1	6,314
Oregon	18,176	17,640	18,625	18,047	20,195	19,561	20,755	20,037	11.0	6,933
Washington	22,277	20,804	21,868	21,268	23,392	21,844	22,961	22,332	5.0	7,727

*See page 27.

TABLE 8.—ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1980-81 (REVISED)

Region and state	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)				Percent of revenue receipts by source			Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)	Total receipts (cols. 5 and 9) (in thousands)
	Federal	State	Local and other	Total	Federal	State	Local and other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,721,718	$50,182,887	$43,872,543	$102,777,148	8.5	48.8	42.7	$3,996,807	$106,773,955
NEW ENGLAND	412,039	2,252,066	3,610,189	6,274,294	6.6	35.9	57.5	52,154	6,326,448
Connecticut	87,801	525,251	912,448	1,525,500	5.8	34.4	59.8	16,000	1,541,500
Maine	43,200	233,000	200,800	477,000	9.1	48.8	42.1	15,000	492,000
Massachusetts	228,411	1,262,740	1,774,041	3,265,192	7.0	38.7	54.3	0	3,265,192
New Hampshire	16,897	28,250	343,536	388,683	4.3	7.3	88.4	14,900	403,583
Rhode Island	22,329	143,800	233,358	399,487	5.6	36.0	58.4	896	400,383
Vermont	13,401	59,025	146,006	218,432	6.1	27.0	66.8	5,358	223,790
MIDEAST	1,297,499	9,130,480	11,681,840	22,109,819	5.9	41.3	52.8	568,133	22,677,952
Delaware	37,536	216,175	70,063	323,774	11.6	66.8	21.6	5,104	328,878
District of Columbia	51,600	...	279,499	331,099	15.6	0	84.4	0	331,099
Maryland	160,987	843,771	1,120,094	2,124,852	7.6	39.7	52.7	15,529	2,140,381
New Jersey	150,100	1,612,034	2,354,800	4,116,934	3.6	39.2	57.2	27,500	4,144,434
New York	477,276	3,958,500	5,257,384	9,693,160	4.9	40.8	54.2	300,000	9,993,160
Pennsylvania	420,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	5,520,000	7.6	45.3	47.1	220,000	5,740,000
SOUTHEAST	2,463,153	11,041,351	6,256,907	19,761,411	12.5	55.9	31.7	734,070	20,495,481
Alabama	162,000	710,200	211,000	1,083,200	15.0	65.6	19.5	40,300	1,123,500
Arkansas	114,387	419,446	246,807	780,640	14.7	53.7	31.6	42,855	823,495
Florida	389,906	2,092,551	1,320,132	3,802,589	10.3	55.0	34.7	96,603	3,899,192
Georgia	235,804	1,179,595	701,885	2,117,284	11.1	55.7	33.2	68,727	2,186,011
Kentucky*	163,800	915,200	233,000	1,312,000	12.5	69.8	17.8	86,200	1,398,200
Louisiana	200,000	900,000	530,000	1,630,000	12.3	55.2	32.5	50,400	1,680,400
Mississippi	206,858	455,825	195,886	858,569	24.1	53.1	22.8	25,423	883,992
North Carolina	299,768	1,464,773	475,000	2,239,541	13.4	65.4	21.2	37,000	2,276,541
South Carolina	172,000	673,800	349,200	1,195,000	14.4	56.4	29.2	98,700	1,293,700
Tennessee	216,050	763,394	595,360	1,574,804	13.7	48.5	37.8	90,997	1,665,801
Virginia	210,131	969,348	1,161,774	2,341,253	9.0	41.4	49.6	87,115	2,428,368
West Virginia	92,449	497,219	236,863	826,531	11.2	60.2	28.7	9,750	836,281
GREAT LAKES	1,529,732	8,038,324	9,939,037	19,507,093	7.8	41.2	51.0	1,249,736	20,756,829
Illinois	529,800	2,271,700	2,861,600	5,663,100	9.4	40.1	50.5	360,000	6,023,100
Indiana	121,434	1,322,443	771,883	2,215,760	5.5	59.7	34.8	40,992	2,256,752
Michigan	391,565	1,750,000	2,744,366	4,885,931	8.0	35.8	56.2	242,000	5,127,931
Ohio	343,400	1,850,600	2,254,400	4,448,400	7.7	41.6	50.7	342,200	4,790,600
Wisconsin	143,533	843,581	1,306,788	2,293,902	6.3	36.8	57.0	264,544	2,558,446
PLAINS	570,781	3,487,340	3,909,891	7,968,012	7.2	43.8	49.1	302,471	8,270,483
Iowa	80,833	564,021	699,813	1,344,667	6.0	41.9	52.0	25,603	1,370,270
Kansas	70,360	498,906	541,515	1,110,781	6.3	44.9	48.8	41,553	1,152,334
Minnesota	136,900	1,375,700	869,800	2,382,400	5.7	57.7	36.5	128,000	2,510,400
Missouri	175,031	745,819	1,000,296	1,921,146	9.1	38.8	52.1	44,739	1,965,885
Nebraska	52,917	115,581	523,970	692,468	7.6	16.7	75.7	36,076	728,544
North Dakota	20,100	115,000	118,000	253,100	7.9	45.4	46.6	21,000	274,100
South Dakota	34,640	72,313	156,497	263,450	13.1	27.4	59.4	5,500	268,950
SOUTHWEST	1,129,835	5,191,831	3,819,463	10,141,129	11.1	51.2	37.7	637,478	10,778,607
Arizona	146,449	588,548	577,128	1,312,125	11.2	44.9	44.0	77,761	1,389,886
New Mexico	105,200	441,000	130,200	676,400	15.6	65.2	19.2	17,600	694,000
Oklahoma	160,000	825,000	407,000	1,392,000	11.5	59.3	29.2	85,000	1,477,000
Texas*	718,186	3,337,283	2,705,135	6,760,604	10.6	49.4	40.0	457,117	7,217,721
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	238,550	1,501,305	1,544,190	3,284,045	7.3	45.7	47.0	261,675	3,545,720
Colorado*	96,668	608,987	792,686	1,498,341	6.5	40.6	52.9	105,357	1,603,698
Idaho	32,250	235,100	115,000	382,350	8.4	61.5	30.1	25,500	407,850
Montana	37,000	196,000	185,000	418,000	8.9	46.9	44.3	20,000	438,000
Utah	54,182	382,042	272,248	708,472	7.6	53.9	38.4	83,352	791,824
Wyoming	18,450	79,176	179,256	276,882	6.7	28.6	64.7	27,466	304,348
FAR WEST	1,080,129	9,540,190	3,111,026	13,731,345	7.9	69.5	22.7	191,090	13,922,435
Alaska	61,081	325,351	80,739	467,171	13.1	69.6	17.3	19,600	486,771
California	660,000	6,800,000	1,800,000	9,260,000	7.1	73.4	19.4	70,000	9,330,000
Hawaii	51,136	387,100	10,140	448,376	11.4	86.3	2.3	0	448,376
Nevada	23,240	153,620	120,190	297,050	7.8	51.7	40.5	19,600	316,650
Oregon	123,920	467,097	788,983	1,380,000	9.0	33.8	57.2	41,890	1,421,890
Washington	160,752	1,407,022	310,974	1,878,748	8.6	74.9	16.6	40,000	1,918,748

*See page 27.

TABLE 9.—ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1981-82

Region and state	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)				Percent of revenue receipts by source			Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)	Total receipts (cols. 5 and 9) (in thousands)
	Federal	State	Local and other	Total	Federal	State	Local and other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,886,815	$53,832,691	$47,345,799	$110,065,305	8.1	48.9	43.0	$4,245,573	$114,310,878
NEW ENGLAND	473,465	2,383,792	3,820,887	6,678,144	7.1	35.7	57.2	49,486	6,727,630
Connecticut	96,661	544,435	958,305	1,599,401	6.0	34.0	59.9	16,200	1,615,601
Maine	51,043	252,515	210,754	514,312	9.9	49.1	41.0	12,196	526,508
Massachusetts	270,597	1,339,315	1,873,495	3,483,407	7.8	38.4	53.8	0	3,483,407
New Hampshire	16,500	29,000	375,120	420,620	3.9	6.9	89.2	15,250	435,870
Rhode Island	22,776	155,304	252,027	430,107	5.3	36.1	58.6	800	430,907
Vermont	15,888	63,223	151,186	230,297	6.9	27.5	65.6	5,040	235,337
MIDEAST	1,227,206	9,670,347	12,589,454	23,487,007	5.2	41.2	53.6	674,733	24,161,740
Delaware	35,500	229,047	72,165	336,712	10.5	68.0	21.4	5,000	341,712
District of Columbia	45,000	...	253,800	298,800	15.1	...	84.9	...	298,800
Maryland	156,076	938,468	1,212,761	2,307,305	6.8	40.7	52.6	9,733	2,317,038
New Jersey	162,630	1,802,832	2,606,728	4,572,190	3.6	39.4	57.0	60,000	4,632,190
New York	378,000	4,050,000	5,644,000	10,072,000	3.8	40.2	56.0	300,000	10,372,000
Pennsylvania	450,000	2,650,000	2,800,000	5,900,000	7.6	44.9	47.5	300,000	6,200,000
SOUTHEAST	2,500,607	11,636,239	7,050,372	21,187,218	11.8	54.9	33.3	630,417	21,817,635
Alabama	160,000	710,000	211,000	1,081,000	14.8	65.7	19.5	41,000	1,122,000
Arkansas	114,387	453,402	254,211	822,000	13.9	55.2	30.9	25,000	847,000
Florida	350,000	2,200,000	1,730,000	4,280,000	8.2	51.4	40.4	80,000	4,360,000
Georgia	253,333	1,282,476	789,768	2,325,577	10.9	55.1	34.0	42,845	2,368,422
Kentucky	160,000	940,000	250,000	1,350,000	11.9	69.6	18.5	88,000	1,438,000
Louisiana	180,000	930,000	540,000	1,650,000	10.9	56.4	32.7	50,000	1,700,000
Mississippi	228,212	494,060	210,350	932,622	24.5	53.0	22.6	26,896	959,518
North Carolina	324,874	1,520,623	532,391	2,377,888	13.7	63.9	22.4	37,225	2,415,113
South Carolina	175,000	734,400	377,200	1,286,600	13.6	57.1	29.3	50,000	1,336,600
Tennessee	272,609	795,048	619,650	1,687,307	16.2	47.1	36.7	91,750	1,779,057
Virginia	193,841	1,014,000	1,289,569	2,497,410	7.8	40.6	51.6	90,000	2,587,410
West Virginia	88,351	562,230	246,233	896,814	9.9	62.7	27.5	7,701	904,515
GREAT LAKES	1,621,890	8,597,531	10,569,149	20,788,570	7.8	41.4	50.8	1,396,705	22,185,275
Illinois	499,600	2,243,300	3,048,600	5,791,500	8.6	38.7	52.6	360,000	6,151,500
Indiana	141,123	1,413,296	778,520	2,332,939	6.0	60.6	33.4	56,886	2,389,825
Michigan	436,720	2,018,425	2,955,555	5,410,700	8.1	37.3	54.6	306,383	5,717,083
Ohio	393,300	2,005,100	2,413,800	4,812,200	8.2	41.7	50.2	337,000	5,149,200
Wisconsin	151,147	917,410	1,372,674	2,441,231	6.2	37.6	56.2	336,436	2,777,667
PLAINS	587,735	3,764,341	4,245,763	8,597,839	6.8	43.8	49.4	299,565	8,897,404
Iowa	84,875	592,222	734,804	1,411,901	6.0	41.9	52.0	26,883	1,438,784
Kansas	79,700	545,781	622,095	1,247,576	6.4	43.7	49.9	27,500	1,275,076
Minnesota	136,900	1,527,000	956,700	2,620,600	5.2	58.3	36.5	130,600	2,751,200
Missouri	175,000	775,819	1,070,317	2,021,136	8.7	38.4	53.0	45,000	2,066,136
Nebraska	56,621	123,672	560,648	740,941	7.6	16.7	75.7	38,601	779,542
North Dakota	20,639	121,847	126,199	268,685	7.7	45.3	47.0	25,981	294,666
South Dakota	34,000	78,000	175,000	287,000	11.8	27.2	61.0	5,000	292,000
SOUTHWEST	1,169,931	5,976,771	4,146,839	11,293,541	10.4	52.9	36.7	778,970	12,072,511
Arizona	161,721	639,178	619,962	1,420,861	11.4	45.0	43.6	77,421	1,498,282
New Mexico	89,800	568,700	89,000	747,500	12.0	76.1	11.9	47,400	794,900
Oklahoma	173,260	897,893	434,027	1,505,180	11.5	59.7	28.8	94,149	1,599,329
Texas*	745,150	3,871,000	3,003,850	7,620,000	9.8	50.8	39.4	560,000	8,180,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	250,037	1,606,544	1,704,825	3,561,406	7.0	45.1	47.9	225,804	3,787,210
Colorado*	112,424	666,840	875,125	1,654,389	6.8	40.3	52.9	115,357	1,769,746
Idaho	35,000	225,000	150,000	410,000	8.5	54.9	36.6	30,000	440,000
Montana	38,031	224,000	195,000	457,031	8.3	49.0	42.7	19,060	476,091
Utah	44,877	403,486	291,848	740,211	6.1	54.5	39.4	32,972	773,183
Wyoming	19,705	87,218	192,852	299,775	6.6	29.1	64.3	28,415	328,190
FAR WEST	1,055,944	10,197,126	3,218,510	14,471,580	7.3	70.5	22.2	189,893	14,661,473
Alaska	23,100	450,300	88,700	562,100	4.1	80.1	15.8	20,400	582,500
California	642,000	7,046,000	1,790,000	9,478,000	6.8	74.3	18.9	72,000	9,550,000
Hawaii	50,000	419,000	12,000	481,000	10.4	87.1	2.5	0	481,000
Nevada	26,042	180,736	119,182	325,960	8.0	55.4	36.6	17,960	343,920
Oregon	136,312	513,807	867,881	1,518,000	9.0	33.8	57.2	42,000	1,560,000
Washington	178,490	1,587,283	340,747	2,106,520	8.5	75.4	16.2	37,533	2,144,053

*See page 27.

TABLE 10.—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1980-81 (REVISED)

Region and state	Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools			Current expenditures for other programs (in thousands)	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Interest on school debt (in thousands)	Total current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest (in thousands) (cols. 2, 5, 6, and 7)
	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Per pupil in ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$92,009,463	$2,436	$2,289	$1,706,645	$6,529,612	$1,955,615	$102,201,335
NEW ENGLAND	5,687,340	2,844	2,580	136,105	366,637	94,833	6,284,915
Connecticut	1,481,500	2,934	2,715	13,000	25,500	23,600	1,543,600
Maine	446,575	2,152	2,027	10,500	20,000	10,000	487,075
Massachusetts	2,858,375	3,186	2,780	101,773	289,572	43,741	3,293,461
New Hampshire	325,510	1,985	1,954	1,204	24,002	6,877	357,593
Rhode Island	396,208	2,933	2,682	3,949	2,937	6,608	409,702
Vermont	179,172	1,969	1,870	5,679	4,626	4,007	193,484
MIDEAST	20,020,450	3,186	2,900	536,147	743,864	424,684	21,725,145
Delaware	279,292	3,117	2,873	8,019	8,051	9,051	304,413
District of Columbia	283,502	3,277	2,846	10,750	2,249	0	296,501
Maryland	1,827,305	2,673	2,452	32,510	129,524	28,133	2,017,472
New Jersey	3,853,560	3,369	3,059	68,000	42,040	84,400	4,048,000
New York	9,086,291	3,577	3,230	217,868	400,000	195,000	9,899,159
Pennsylvania*	4,690,500	2,695	2,483	199,000	162,000	108,100	5,159,600
SOUTHEAST	17,615,603	1,958	NA	337,579	1,499,588	288,342	19,741,112
Alabama	999,900	1,425	1,352	7,100	85,000	11,000	1,103,000
Arkansas	673,371	1,614	1,531	1,900	93,406	19,354	788,031
Florida	3,270,317	2,357	2,168	0	299,913	47,485	3,617,715
Georgia	1,770,721	1,791	1,688	19,200	224,096	24,565	2,038,582
Kentucky	1,163,000	1,892	1,766	5,000	69,400	33,300	1,270,700
Louisiana	1,470,000	2,050	1,889	8,000	92,300	28,300	1,598,600
Mississippi	795,271	1,781	1,698	6,000	72,741	6,465	880,477
North Carolina	2,139,948	2,030	1,905	170,000	115,000	0	2,424,948
South Carolina	1,015,200	1,747	1,644	12,500	130,500	34,200	1,192,400
Tennessee	1,462,836	1,835	1,727	56,169	109,743	26,631	1,655,379
Virginia*	2,105,059	2,242	2,102	36,447	145,691	49,445	2,336,642
West Virginia	749,980	2,132	NA	15,263	61,798	7,597	834,638
GREAT LAKES	17,909,999	2,572	NA	234,349	854,645	445,116	19,444,109
Illinois	4,715,300	2,732	2,538	21,100	335,300	114,200	5,185,900
Indiana	1,976,092	2,092	1,977	21,601	116,510	61,993	2,176,196
Michigan	5,091,967	2,958	NA	76,103	215,000	156,000	5,539,070
Ohio	4,073,700	2,261	2,098	67,300	75,000	71,600	4,287,600
Wisconsin	2,052,940	2,670	2,499	48,245	112,835	41,323	2,255,343
PLAINS	6,981,730	2,464	NA	132,764	532,542	139,927	7,786,963
Iowa	1,342,390	2,681	2,550	0	91,927	18,460	1,452,777
Kansas	969,207	2,606	2,473	43,276	88,055	17,978	1,118,516
Minnesota	2,028,200	2,857	2,700	51,100	183,600	50,500	2,313,400
Missouri	1,590,015	2,108	NA	24,918	82,728	31,117	1,728,778
Nebraska	622,768	2,358	2,252	1,970	45,882	15,572	686,192
North Dakota	215,000	1,934	1,915	9,000	20,500	3,900	248,400
South Dakota	214,150	1,760	1,673	2,500	19,850	2,400	238,900
SOUTHWEST	8,054,840	2,044	1,925	43,922	1,191,590	281,165	9,571,517
Arizona*	1,170,672	2,422	2,290	0	62,389	34,283	1,267,344
New Mexico	575,900	2,234	2,122	4,900	80,900	6,900	668,600
Oklahoma	1,200,000	2,211	2,088	17,000	130,000	12,500	1,359,500
Texas	5,108,268	1,923	1,806	22,022	918,301	227,482	6,276,073
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	2,763,477	2,216	NA	18,237	389,056	80,423	3,251,193
Colorado*	1,236,601	2,430	2,343	2,455	85,548	38,564	1,363,168
Idaho	337,900	1,778	NA	165	46,000	8,100	392,165
Montana	362,781	2,595	2,463	4,195	37,405	4,045	408,426
Utah	603,169	1,903	1,804	10,816	185,071	23,663	822,719
Wyoming	223,026	2,448	2,296	606	35,032	6,051	264,715
FAR WEST	12,976,024	2,354	2,353	267,542	951,690	201,125	14,396,381
Alaska	404,679	4,955	4,617	6,432	43,050	23,834	477,995
California	8,669,000	2,156	2,212	190,000	350,000	90,000	9,299,000
Hawaii	402,345	2,652	2,457	12,810	30,860	1,982	447,997
Nevada	281,520	2,034	1,922	13,300	52,150	13,560	360,530
Oregon	1,291,000	3,096	2,890	5,000	172,674	25,000	1,493,674
Washington	1,927,480	2,737	2,564	40,000	302,956	46,749	2,317,185

*See page 27.

TABLE 11.—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1981-82

Region and state	Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools			Current expenditures for other programs (in thousands)	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Interest on school debt (in thousands)	Total current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest (in thousands) (cols. 2, 5, 6, and 7)
	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Per pupil in ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$98,605,897	$2,671	$2,498	$1,770,405	$6,834,264	$2,051,710	$109,262,276
NEW ENGLAND	6,053,938	3,197	2,837	163,616	417,445	106,002	6,741,001
Connecticut	1,579,091	3,280	3,013	13,850	25,995	22,122	1,641,058
Maine	479,796	2,359	2,201	11,955	17,633	10,110	519,494
Massachusetts	3,012,274	3,645	3,030	126,511	341,137	54,999	3,534,921
New Hampshire	365,800	2,225	2,202	1,200	24,000	9,000	400,000
Rhode Island	427,905	3,329	3,121	4,265	2,614	5,948	440,732
Vermont	189,072	2,111	1,997	5,835	6,066	3,823	204,796
MIDEAST	21,027,048	3,451	3,141	547,034	769,543	438,878	22,782,503
Delaware	295,663	3,455	3,169	8,000	8,100	9,000	320,763
District of Columbia	289,550	3,538	3,072	11,650	2,300	0	303,500
Maryland	2,095,755	3,200	2,934	27,984	118,043	25,658	2,267,440
New Jersey	4,255,580	3,837	3,482	69,400	51,100	84,420	4,460,500
New York	9,266,500	3,741	3,378	218,000	400,000	200,000	10,084,500
Pennsylvania*	4,824,000	2,865	2,639	212,000	190,000	119,800	5,345,800
SOUTHEAST	18,993,513	2,130	NA	334,196	1,393,182	295,719	21,016,610
Alabama	1,005,000	1,432	1,360	7,000	86,000	12,000	1,110,000
Arkansas	706,920	1,711	1,623	1,900	80,000	19,354	808,174
Florida	3,564,645	2,560	2,355	0	300,000	46,800	3,911,445
Georgia	1,975,224	2,001	1,890	19,660	92,654	28,084	2,115,622
Kentukcy	1,241,800	2,049	1,912	5,000	75,000	35,000	1,356,800
Louisiana	1,500,000	2,128	1,954	8,000	92,000	27,000	1,627,000
Mississippi	864,235	1,965	1,870	6,473	87,454	6,390	964,552
North Carolina	2,358,602	2,256	2,124	158,593	88,098	0	2,605,293
South Carolina	1,093,000	1,916	1,802	12,900	143,500	37,200	1,286,600
Tennessee	1,572,549	1,997	1,874	60,382	117,974	25,750	1,776,655
Virginia*	2,315,565	2,525	2,356	38,911	150,000	50,000	2,554,476
West Virginia	795,973	2,274	NA	15,377	80,502	8,141	899,993
GREAT LAKES	19,203,577	2,836	NA	245,085	830,666	454,448	20,733,776
Illinois	4,965,500	2,958	2,761	18,000	300,100	120,100	5,403,700
Indiana	2,168,417	2,358	2,231	20,220	135,495	63,229	2,387,361
Michigan	5,480,795	3,282	NA	84,144	210,113	156,977	5,932,029
Ohio	4,386,100	2,496	2,316	67,500	65,000	72,400	4,591,000
Wisconsin	2,202,765	2,951	2,762	55,221	119,958	41,742	2,419,686
PLAINS	7,619,384	2,755	NA	141,862	567,763	144,138	8,473,147
Iowa	1,409,501	2,825	2,737	0	96,523	19,383	1,525,407
Kansas	1,056,345	2,888	2,750	47,555	95,162	18,298	1,217,360
Minnesota	2,271,600	3,304	3,112	53,700	202,000	53,000	2,580,300
Missouri	1,749,017	2,392	NA	25,000	83,000	31,000	1,888,017
Nebraska	666,362	2,601	2,477	2,108	49,094	16,662	734,226
North Dakota	230,994	2,180	2,143	10,999	20,984	3,635	266,612
South Dakota	235,565	1,968	1,886	2,500	21,000	2,160	261,225
SOUTHWEST	9,066,335	2,303	2,170	48,012	1,434,991	313,849	10,863,187
Arizona*	1,278,517	2,684	2,552	0	66,231	43,579	1,388,327
New Mexico	674,300	2,645	2,512	3,700	138,100	6,805	832,905
Oklahoma	1,313,518	2,432	2,300	18,312	140,660	13,465	1,485,955
Texas	5,800,000	2,176	2,044	26,000	1,080,000	250,000	7,156,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	3,010,156	2,383	NA	18,567	424,026	88,974	3,541,723
Colorado*	1,375,100	2,691	2,632	2,968	95,913	43,924	1,517,905
Idaho	367,820	1,915	NA	153	48,786	8,808	425,567
Montana	377,905	2,761	2,606	4,270	39,100	4,120	425,395
Utah	649,290	1,968	1,866	10,298	203,405	25,816	888,809
Wyoming	240,041	2,570	2,410	878	36,822	6,306	284,047
FAR WEST	13,631,946	2,581	2,505	272,033	996,648	209,702	15,110,329
Alaska	488,100	6,015	5,606	9,200	40,900	23,300	561,500
California	8,877,000	2,337	2,303	192,000	340,000	91,000	9,500,000
Hawaii	434,532	2,904	2,691	13,400	30,000	1,900	479,832
Nevada	311,096	2,246	2,095	8,680	62,220	13,458	395,454
Oregon	1,400,000	3,381	3,146	5,000	140,402	27,339	1,572,741
Washington	2,121,218	3,037	2,847	43,753	383,126	52,705	2,600,802

*See page 27.

GLOSSARY

Average Daily Attendance, ADA. The aggregate days attendance of a given school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

Average Daily Membership, ADM. The aggregate membership of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily membership for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily memberships obtained for the individual schools.

Average Salary. The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, etc.

Basic Administrative Unit. The local school district, the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

Capital Outlay. An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings; improvements of grounds; construction of buildings; additions to buildings; remodeling of buildings; or initial, additional, and replacement of equipment.

Classroom Teacher. A person who performs the day-to-day activities of teaching students all or aspects of the regular curriculum.

Current Expenditures. Any expenditure except for capital outlay and debt service. Current expense includes total charges incurred, whether paid or unpaid.

Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Day Schools. Included are:

a. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by the state board of education and the state department of education *excluding* expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and salaries for personnel who provide supplementary services, such as state library, state museum, teacher retirement, teacher placement, etc.

b. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by county or other intermediate administrative unit.

c. Total current expenditures by local school districts, such as expenditures for administration, instruction, attendance, health, transportation, net food service, maintenance and operation, and other net expenditures to cover deficits for extracurricular activities for pupils. (Net food service also includes the value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, such as those provided through the school lunch and milk programs.)

d. Direct state expenditures for current operations, such as state (employer) contributions to retirement systems, pension funds, or Social Security on behalf of public school employees; state expenditures for

textbooks distributed to local school districts; and all other expenditures made by the state on behalf of free public elementary and secondary schools. Includes current expenditures made for vocational/technical elementary or secondary education.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs. Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils and payments to private schools or private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, etc., when operated by local school districts and *not* part of the regular public elementary and secondary day-school program.

Elementary. The school grades from kindergarten through grade six.

Fall Enrollment (Enrollment). Pupil membership on or about October 1.

High School Graduate. A person who receives formal recognition from the school authorities for completing the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

Instructional Staff. Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day-school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvements of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff.

Interest on School Debt. The amount spent by *and* for local education agencies for interest payments on bonds and short- and long-term loans. School housing authority interest payments are also included.

Nonoperating School District. A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other district(s).

Nonrevenue Receipts. The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment; loans and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Nonsupervisory Instructional Staff. Persons such as curriculum specialists, counselors, librarians, remedial specialists, and others possessing educational certification but who are not responsible for regular day-to-day teaching of the same group of pupils.

Operating School District. A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

Revenue Receipts. Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date and do not represent exchanges of property for money. Assets must be available for expenditures.

Secondary. The school grades of seven through twelve.

Supervisory Staff. Principals, assistant principals, and supervisors of instruction (does not include superintendents or assistant superintendents).

Total Expenditures. Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.